

FINLAND



Treaty Series No. 9 (1965)

# Exchange of Notes

between the Government of the  
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
and the Government of the Republic of Finland

regarding the Changes which the  
Government of the United Kingdom have  
introduced in their Production and Trade  
Policies Relating to Cereals

Helsinki, September 12, 1964

*Presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs  
by Command of Her Majesty  
January 1965*

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**EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF FINLAND REGARDING THE CHANGES WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM HAVE INTRODUCED IN THEIR PRODUCTION AND TRADE POLICIES RELATING TO CEREALS**

No. 1

*Her Majesty's Ambassador at Helsinki to the Finnish Minister of Trade and Industry and Minister of State for Foreign Affairs*

*Helsinki,*

Your Excellency,

*September 12, 1964.*

I should like to refer to previous exchanges between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (hereinafter referred to as "the Government of the United Kingdom") and the Government of the Republic of Finland (hereinafter referred to as "the Government of Finland") regarding the changes which the Government of the United Kingdom have introduced in their production and trade policies relating to cereals. In framing their proposals the Government of the United Kingdom have had in mind their responsibility for maintaining conditions under which a stable and efficient agricultural industry in the United Kingdom can develop its prosperity and also their responsibility as one of the major importers of cereals in the world towards their overseas cereals suppliers. The Government of the United Kingdom have also taken into account that they, and other countries who are major importers and exporters of cereals, are at present taking part in discussions in the Cereals Group of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade convened for the negotiations of appropriate international arrangements for cereals under the terms of the resolution of Ministers at the Ministerial Meeting of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade on the 21st of May, 1963.

2. Pending the conclusion of long-term international cereals arrangements, the Government of the United Kingdom have declared their intention of introducing adaptations into their existing cereals policy with the objectives of promoting greater stability in the United Kingdom cereals market, and of maintaining a fair and reasonable balance between home production and imports. The measures which the Government of the United Kingdom have introduced for securing these objectives are: ~~first, to restrain financial assistance so as to discourage the increase of domestic cereals production above a level consistent with these objectives, and second, to operate, in co-operation with their overseas suppliers, a system of minimum import prices for the main cereals, cereal products, and by-products.~~

3. As a result of exchanges between the Government of the United Kingdom and their four principal overseas suppliers of cereals, agreement has been reached on arrangements for co-operation in a system of minimum import prices. In addition the Government of the United Kingdom have given certain assurances to their four principal overseas suppliers relating to continued access into the United Kingdom market for cereals imports, the benefits of which will also accrue to other suppliers.

4. The Government of the United Kingdom, after consultation with the Government of Finland and other co-operating Governments, have advised the Government of Finland of the cereals, cereal products and by-products for which minimum import prices have been prescribed. These are set out in the attached Annex and it is understood that the minimum import prices prescribed are acceptable to the Government of Finland. Any subsequent changes will be a matter for consultation between the Government of the United Kingdom and the co-operating Governments, and as regards any changes which affect the particular interests of the Government of Finland, the Government of the United Kingdom shall seek the agreement of the Government of Finland.

5. The Government of the United Kingdom shall take action to maintain the levels of the prescribed minimum import prices by such levies on imports as may be necessary for this purpose. Subject to your confirmation of the willingness of the Government of Finland to co-operate in these arrangements, the Government of the United Kingdom shall exempt from levies all imports of products in the attached Annex which originated in and were consigned from Finland to the United Kingdom except in the following circumstances:

- (i) When the general level of offering prices to the United Kingdom market from Finland for any product in the attached Annex is (after taking into account any customs duty chargeable) below the appropriate prescribed minimum import price for that product, the Government of the United Kingdom may, after notifying the Government of Finland, apply a levy generally equivalent to the difference between the two to that product for so long as such conditions make it necessary.
- (ii) When an individual parcel of any product in the Annex originated in and was consigned from Finland to the United Kingdom and the price paid for that parcel, together with any customs duty chargeable and any levy applicable under sub-paragraph (i) above is less than the appropriate minimum price, a levy equal to the difference between the two may be applied.

In the circumstances described in sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) above such levies may be applied by the Government of the United Kingdom notwithstanding their commitments to the Government of Finland with respect to the products listed in the Annex, as specified in Schedule XIX annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.<sup>(1)</sup> It is also the intention of the Government of the United Kingdom that in the implementation of these arrangements suitable provision shall be made to avoid prejudice to normal trade practices of forward contracting.

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<sup>(1)</sup> Cmd. 9413.

6. The Government of the United Kingdom shall review the minimum import price arrangements before the beginning of each crop year commencing on the 1st of July, or on request during a crop year, in consultation with the Government of Finland and other co-operating Governments. If it is found as a result of such a review that the minimum import price arrangements have resulted in an appreciable distortion of the pattern of trade in the products covered by this Note between co-operating Governments supplying the United Kingdom and in consequence have damaged or threaten to damage the established trade interests of the Government of Finland, the Government of the United Kingdom shall take effective corrective action in consultation with the Government of Finland and other co-operating Governments and in accordance with the procedures outlined in paragraph 4 above to remedy the situation.

7. It is the intention of the Government of the United Kingdom so to operate the minimum import price system that it shall not result in an impairment of the benefits enjoyed by preferential suppliers from their existing preferences in the United Kingdom market. If it is found that this intention is not fulfilled or threatens not to be fulfilled, the Government of the United Kingdom shall take effective corrective action after consultation with other co-operating Governments.

8. In the light of all these considerations it is the understanding of the Government of the United Kingdom that the Government of Finland will co-operate so far as practicable in the operation and observance of minimum import prices prescribed for the products covered in the Annex to this Note subject to the understandings set out herein.

9. These arrangements may be terminated by either Government giving not less than four months' notice in writing. It is also understood that any measures taken as a result of this Exchange of Notes shall be terminated in so far as it is mutually agreed that they may be inconsistent with, or superseded by, the provisions of any later international arrangements to which both the Government of the United Kingdom and the Government of Finland are parties. Consultations regarding the operation of this agreement may be held at any time at the request of either Government.

10. If the foregoing is acceptable to the Government of Finland, I have the honour to suggest that this Note, together with its Annex, and Your Excellency's reply to that effect, shall be regarded as constituting an agreement between the two Governments, which shall enter into force on this day's date.

I avail myself of this opportunity to renew to Your Excellency the assurance of my highest consideration.

ANTHONY LAMBERT.

## ANNEX

COMMODITIES FOR WHICH MINIMUM IMPORT PRICES HAVE  
BEEN PRESCRIBED

Tariff Heading	Description
B.N. 10.01 ...	Wheat and meslin
B.N. 10.03 ...	Barley
B.N. 10.04 ...	Oats
Ex. B.N. 10.05 ...	Maize other than sweet corn on the cob
Ex. B.N. 10.07 ...	Grain sorghum
Ex. B.N. 11.01 ...	Cereal flours other than rice flour
Ex. B.N. 11.02 ...	Cereal groats, cereal meals, other worked cereals and germs of cereals other than: (a) rice groats, rice meal, germ of rice and other worked rice; (b) blocked, pot and pearled barley
Ex. B.N. 23.02 ...	Bran, sharps and other residues derived from the sifting, milling or working of cereals other than of rice, and excluding the residues of leguminous vegetables

No. 2

*The Finnish Minister of Trade and Industry and Minister of State for Foreign  
Affairs to Her Majesty's Ambassador at Helsinki*

*Helsinki,*

Your Excellency,

*September 12, 1964.*

I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of Your Excellency's Note of to-day's date which reads as follows:

[As in No. 1]

I wish to state that the foregoing arrangement is acceptable to my Government and shall be regarded as constituting an agreement between the two Governments, which shall enter into force on this day's date.

In this connection I should like to add that, in the view of my Government the participation of Finland as a co-operating Government in the Minimum Import Price and Levy Arrangements of Cereals, Cereal Products and By-products in the United Kingdom does not necessitate any legislative measures in Finland.

I avail myself of this opportunity to present to Your Excellency the assurances of my highest consideration.

OLAVI J. MATTILA.

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