TRADE MARKS ACT 1994 IN THE MATTER OF APPLICATION NUMBER 3250658 BY HELEN ROSEMARY BROWN TO REGISTER THE FOLLOWING TRADE MARK IN CLASS 30:

mouth wateringly special

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Background

- 1. On 16 August 2017 Helen Rosemary Brown ('the applicant') applied to register the above mark for goods in class 30 as listed in Annex A of this decision.
- On 25 August 2017, the Intellectual Property Office ('IPO') issued an examination report in response to the application. In that report, an objection was raised under section 3(1)(b) of the Trade Marks Act 1994 ('the Act') which read as follows:

"The application is not acceptable in Class 30. There is an objection under Section 3(1)(b) of the Act as the mark is devoid of any distinctive character. This is because the expression 'mouth wateringly special' merely serves a promotional and laudatory function e.g. the average consumer would perceive the expression 'mouth wateringly special' as a laudatory message with the purpose of highlighting a positive attribute of the goods being offered.

It is considered that the average consumer, when greeted with the sign 'mouth wateringly special' would not attribute any trade mark significance to the expression and would instead merely perceive the sign as a promotional intimation that the food products provided by the applicant are better than the average product and have an incredible taste.

As a result, I feel the mark is non-distinctive for the goods applied for in Class 30 and therefore would fail to function as a Trade Mark for these goods"

- 3. On 8 September 2017 the applicant responded saying that she could not accept our decision as the same mark had already been accepted and registered in class 35¹ for the *retailing* of food, and the expression implied the same message in both classes. She went on to say that the message intended is that the products are of better quality, content and taste. The examiner was not persuaded by these arguments and so wrote to the applicant on 11 September 2017, maintaining the objection. Following this, the applicant requested an *ex parte* hearing.
- 4. At the hearing, which was attended by the applicant's husband Mr Brown, I explained why the objection had been raised i.e. that the average consumer would perceive the expression 'mouth wateringly special' as indicating that the goods are mouth-wateringly

¹ 3226567 'mouthwateringly special'; here, the words 'mouth' and 'wateringly' are conjoined but this is unlikely to be seen as adding distinctive character

tasty and/or delicious and so would not give it any trade mark significance. Mr Brown referred to the Registrar's earlier acceptance of an identical mark in class 35, reiterating points made by Mrs Brown in her written submissions. In response to Mr Brown's submissions regarding the earlier acceptance, I emphasised the difference between the two applications. The registered mark was for retail services and this would affect the assessment of the distinctive character of the mark. You would not describe *services* as being mouth wateringly delicious in the way that you would describe foodstuffs as being so. I maintained the objection and refused the application at the hearing, confirming this in writing on 10 October 2017.

- 5. Following my refusal, the applicant, who was unhappy with our decision, wrote on 10 October 2017 asking why we had registered signs such as '*Papa Johns Better Ingredients Better Pizza*' (3225117) and the Specsavers mark SHOULD'VE (3175246). The applicant also criticised the highly subjective nature of the way in which trade marks are examined and went on to ask about the procedure for appealing against an ex parte decision. I responded to the applicant on the same day, explaining why we had accepted the marks referred to and provided a further explanation of the appeals procedure.
- 6. On 9 November 2017, the applicant submitted a form TM5 requesting a statement of the reasons for the decision. I am now asked under section 76 of the Act and rule 69 of the Trade Marks Rules 2008 ('the Rules') to state in writing the grounds of my decision and the materials used in arriving at it. No formal evidence has been put before me for the purposes of demonstrating acquired distinctiveness. Therefore I only have the *prima facie* case to consider.

The Law

7. Section 3(1) of the Act reads as follows:

3.-(1) The following shall not be registered -

(a) ...

(b) trade marks which are devoid of any distinctive character,

(C) ...

(d) ...

Provided that, a trade mark shall not be refused registration by virtue of paragraph (b), (c) or (d) above if, before the date of application for registration, it has in fact acquired a distinctive character as a result of the use made of it."

The relevant legal principles - section 3(1)(b)

8. The Court of Justice of the European Union ('CJEU') has emphasised the need to interpret the grounds for refusal of registration listed in Article 3(1) of Directive

2008/95/EC ('the Directive', being the codified version of the original Directive 89/104/EEC) and Article 7(1) of Council Regulation (EC) No 207/2009 ('the Regulation', being the codified version of original Council Regulation 40/94), in the light of the general interest underlying each of them (Case C-37/03P, *Bio ID v OHIM*, para 59 and the case law cited there and, e.g. Case C-273/05P *Celltech R&D Ltd v OHIM*).

- 9. The general interest to be taken into account in each case must reflect different considerations according to the ground for refusal in question. In relation to section 3(1)(b) (and the equivalent provisions referred to above upon which section 3(1)(b) is based) the Court has held that "...the public interest... is, manifestly, indissociable from the essential function of a trade mark" (Case C-329/02P Satelliten Fernsehen GmbH v OHIM 'SAT.1'). The essential function thus referred to is that of guaranteeing the identity of the origin of the goods or services offered under the mark to the consumer or end user by enabling him, without any possibility of confusion, to distinguish the product or service from others which have another origin (see paragraph 23 of the above mentioned judgment). Marks which are devoid of distinctive character are incapable of fulfilling that essential function. Moreover, the word 'devoid' has, in the UK at least, been paraphrased as meaning 'unpossessed of' from the perspective of the average consumer.
- 10. Section 3(1)(b) must include within its scope those marks which, whilst not designating a characteristic of the relevant goods and services (i.e. not being necessarily descriptive), will nonetheless fail to serve the essential function of a trade mark in that they will be incapable of designating origin. In terms of assessing distinctiveness under section 3(1)(b), the CJEU provided guidance in *Koninklijke KPN Nederland NV v Benelux Merkenbureau (Postkantoor)* C-363/99) where, at paragraph 34, it stated:

"A trade mark's distinctiveness within the meaning of Article 3(1)(b) of the Directive must be assessed, first, by reference to those goods or services and, second, by reference to the perception of the relevant public, which consists of average consumers of the goods or services in question, who are reasonably well informed and reasonably observant and circumspect (see inter alia Joined Cases C-53/01 to C-55/01 Linde and Others 5 [2003] ECR I-3161, para 41, and Case C-104/01 Libertel [2003] ECR I-3793, paras 46 and 75)."

- 11. So the question of a mark being devoid of any distinctive character is assessed by reference to the goods and/or services applied for, and by reference to the perception of the average consumer for those goods and/or services. I should also add that being 'devoid of any distinctive character' does not represent an objective standard, but is based upon an assessment which concludes that the sign presented for registration is 'unpossessed' of distinctive character from the perspective of the average consumer. Since, in the relevant authorities' assessment, the sign is unpossessed of distinctive character from 'origin-neutral' as distinct from 'origin-specific'), the sign is not considered capable of performing the essential function of a trade mark.
- 12. In applying that assessment to this case, it is important that I am convinced that the objection applies to all the goods and services applied for. If there are goods and

services specified which are free of objection under section 3(1)(b), then they must be allowed to proceed. In CJEU Case C-239/05 *BVBA Management, Training en Consultancy v Benelux-Merkenbureau*, the question being referred to the court was whether the Directive, on which the Act is based, must be interpreted as meaning that the competent authority is required to state its conclusion separately for each of the individual goods and services specified in the application. The court answered (paragraph 38), saying that the competent authority was required to assess the application by reference to individual goods and services. However, where the same ground of refusal is given for a category or group of goods or services, the competent authority may use only general reasoning for all the goods and services concerned. This guidance by the European authorities has been applied and interpreted in relation to the approach taken by the relevant UK authorities and which can be found in Tribunal Practice Notice ('TPN') 1/2012 headed 'Partial Refusals'.

13. In addition to considering the objection in respect of all the goods claimed I then need to assess whether promotional slogans can fulfil the function of a distinctive trade mark. Following from the CJEU guidance on cases such as *Sykes Enterprises v OHIM* (*Real People Real Solutions*) [2002] ECR II-5179, there had been a tendency to assume that promotional statements cannot possess the necessary distinctive character to indicate trade origin. This sort of assessment was based on the assumption that consumers are not in the habit of regarding slogans as trade marks, but instead regard them as purely promotional, non-distinctive material. Following the CJEU decision in Case C-398/08P *Audi AG v OHIM* (*Vorsprung Durch Technic*) we now know that this is only part of the consideration that must be made. In paragraph 44 of that decision, the Court stated:

"... while it is true... that a mark possesses distinctive character only in so far as it serves to identify the goods or services in respect of which registration is applied for as originating from a particular undertaking, it must be held that the mere fact that a mark is perceived by the relevant public as a promotional formula, and that, because of its laudatory nature, it could in principle be used by other undertakings, is not sufficient, in itself, to support the conclusion that the mark is devoid of distinctive character."

14. It is also a well-established principle these days that the Registrar's role in examination will involve a full and stringent examination of the facts, underlying the Registrar's frontline role in preventing the granting of undue monopolies, see, to that effect, CJEU Case C-51/10 P, Agencja Wydawnicza Technopol sp. z o.o. v OHIM [2011] ECR I 1541. Whilst this case was, technically speaking, in relation only to section 3(1)(c) or its equivalent in European law, the principle about the 'prevention of undue monopolies' must hold good whether section 3(1)(b) and/or (c) applies.

Application of legal principles - section 3(1)(b)

15. In arriving at my decision, I first have to identify who the average consumer for the goods covered by the application is. The specification covers a very wide range of edible products in class 30. Some are 'everyday' foodstuffs and beverages such as tea and cocoa, whilst others are more unusual such as e.g. 'Japanese arrowroot powder' and 'Korean traditional pressed sweets'. For both the former and latter types of foods, I

consider it reasonable to assume the relevant consumer to be the general public. The level of consumer attention for the 'everyday' low cost goods covered by the application is likely to be low. Regarding the more unusual goods, supermarkets now stock a wide range of unusual foods from overseas which once may have only been available in specialist shops. Television shows and magazines give information on many International cuisines leading consumers to become familiar with such cuisines and their unusual ingredients. Therefore although the level of consumer attention may be slightly higher for the more unusual goods, it would not constitute the high level of attention given to the purchase of highly specialised, high cost goods.

16. I now have to decide whether the sign applied for, used in relation to the goods claimed, would be seen as one which lacks any capacity *prima facie* to distinguish the products of one trader from those of another. I must consider the perception of the average consumer when seeing the words 'mouth wateringly special' in normal and fair use in relation to the goods claimed. Taking into account the fact that all of the goods claimed are those to be eaten or drunk I feel that the objection is valid in respect of all the goods. Some of the goods are the finished product which can be eaten immediately and could be considered to be mouth wateringly special. The objection would be equally valid in relation to those goods which are ingredients for the finished product, as when seeing these words on such goods, consumers are likely to consider that these ingredients would make the finished product mouth wateringly special. One must be aware that the test is one of immediacy or first impression, as confirmed in the decision of *Real People Real Solutions* referred to above, where it was stated:

"a sign which fulfils functions other than that of a trade mark is only distinctive for the purposes of Article 7(1)(b) of Regulation No 40/94 if it may be perceived immediately as an indication of the commercial origin of the goods or services in question, so as to enable the relevant public to distinguish, without any possibility of confusion, the goods or services of the owner of the mark from those of a different commercial origin."

- 17. To make any assessment, it is necessary to start with a linguistic analysis of the words appearing in the mark in order to assess whether or not it is capable of performing the essential function of a trade mark. And although it is important that any assessment of distinctiveness takes into account the mark's totality, it is also necessary to take into account the meaning of the individual parts of the mark.
- 18. The mark applied for consists of the phrase 'mouth wateringly special'. The Merriam-Webster online dictionary defines 'mouth wateringly' as being an adverb of the verb 'mouth watering' which itself means "*arousing the appetite; tantalizingly delicious or appealing*". One of the definitions of the word 'special' in that same dictionary is "*distinguished by some unusual quality; especially: being in some way superior*".
- 19. Used in respect of the goods intended for protection, I do not believe that consumers would perceive the phrase 'mouth wateringly special' as being anything other than a claim to those goods being of a superior quality, reflected in the fact that they will make one's mouth water. In this application, the sign appears in plain word type and has no stylisation, device elements or unusual grammatical juxtaposition to give it any

distinctive character. It is highly unlikely that the words alone would indicate, to consumers, the trade origin of the goods.

- 20. The objection in the original report stated that the mark was unacceptable because it sent a promotional and laudatory message. Although I consider the examiner was correct in raising an objection against this mark on the grounds of non-distinctiveness I do not think it was appropriate to base that objection around the promotional nature of the mark. In the *Audi* decision (referred to in paragraph 13 above), the Court acknowledged that the fact that a slogan-type mark carries a promotional message does not, by itself, constitute a basis for refusal i.e. a slogan can still denote commercial origin even if it is simultaneously performing a promotional purpose. In paragraph 47 of that decision, the court confirmed that characteristics such as having a number of meanings, being a play on words, or being perceived of as imaginative, surprising and/or unexpected are, as a rule, likely to endow a sign with distinctive character (whilst also noting that such characteristics are not essential pre-requisites for a finding of distinctive character). The message to be taken from such comments is that one should avoid deeming a sign as being devoid of any distinctive character simply because it performs a promotional function.
- 21. I have to decide whether the mark, which could be considered a promotional statement, has any qualities which could raise this promotional message into a distinctive indicator of trade origin. It is clear from the comments of the Court that where a sign (whether used in a promotional capacity or not) possesses 'originality' and 'resonance', and is capable of being remembered because of qualities arising from *inter alia* word-play, imagination, creativity or unexpectedness, then it cannot be considered to be completely devoid of distinctive character. Having made a full semantic analysis of this sign, without pre-conception or pre-emption, and taking into account all known and relevant surrounding circumstances, I do not consider it to have any of the qualities that would enable this sign to be seen as a trade mark. The mark is not, in any way, imaginative, surprising or unexpected. Used on or in respect of foodstuffs and beverages, it merely informs one that they are 'mouth wateringly special'. In this respect, I have considered the comments made by the Appointed Person in BL O-353-10 *BRING THE WORLD CLOSER* where, at page 15, the following is stated:

"The expression... is caught by the exclusion from registration in section 3(1)(b) because it is liable to be perceived and remembered by the relevant average consumer as nothing more than an origin-neutral statement about the [goods] concerned. It appears to me to involve no verbal manipulation or engineering of the kind which, in other cases, has been recognised as sufficient to turn explanatory phraseology into a sign possessed of a distinctive character."

- 22. I do not believe that the sign in question has any features that would render it memorable in the eyes of the consumer. I consider it to be nothing more than a positive message about the mouth-watering qualities of the goods it is intended for use in respect of, and so the objection raised against the mark is valid.
- 23. When considering the objection, I also have to consider whether this objection applies to all the goods claimed (see paragraph 12 above). In this case the goods are all those

which are to be eaten or drunk, and so the phrase 'mouth wateringly special' could reasonably be applied to any and all of them. Therefore the objection applies to all the goods covered by the application.

24. Section 3(1)(c)

The examiner only raised an objection under Section 3(1)(b) of the Act and it was this objection that was discussed at the hearing and addressed in this decision. However, given the nature of the mark, it could be argued that an objection under Section 3(1)(c) would also have been appropriate. Section 3(1)(c) of the Act states that mark "which consist exclusively of signs or indications which may serve, in trade, to designate the kind, quality, quantity, intended purpose, value, geographical origin, the time of production of goods or of rendering of services, or other characteristics of goods or services" shall not be registered. At paragraph 18 I undertook a linguistic analysis of the words appearing in the mark, and from the dictionary definitions of the words it is clear that they can be seen as indicating a descriptive of a quality of the goods, i.e. those goods which are mouth wateringly special. Therefore, on consideration, I feel that an objection under Section 3(1)(c) would have been appropriate. However, the fact that such an argument may have been appropriate does not detract from the validity of the 3(1)(b) objection under which the mark has been refused.

Conclusion

25. Having assessed the mark applied for, and taking into account relevant case law, I do not believe the mark to have any distinctive character. In this decision, I have considered all the papers filed and submissions made. For the reasons given above, the application is refused under section 3(1)(b) in relation to all of the goods claimed.

Dated this 29th day of March 2018

Linda Smith For the Registrar The Comptroller-General

Annex A

Class 30 specification listed the application

Acanthopanax tea (Ogapicha); Achar pachranga (fruit pickle); Acid drops [confectionery]; Adlay flour for food: Aerated beverages [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base]: Aerated chocolate; Aerated drinks [with coffee, cocoa or chocolate base]; Agave syrup for use as a natural sweetener; Agave syrup [natural sweetener]; Alimentary pasta; Alimentary paste [dough]; Alimentary seasonings; Allspice; Almond cake; Almond confectionery; Almond flavorings, other than essential oils; Almond paste; Almond pastries; Almonds covered in chocolate; Angelica; Aniseed; Aperitif biscuits; Apple flavoured tea [other than for medicinal use]; Apple fritters; Apple pies; Apple tarts; Aromatic preparations for cakes; Aromatic preparations for candies; Aromatic preparations for food; Aromatic preparations for icecreams; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated infusions; Aromatic preparations for making non-medicated tisanes; Aromatic preparations for pastries; Aromatic teas [other than for medicinal use]; Artichoke sauce; Artificial coffee; Artificial coffee; Artificial coffee and tea; Artificial rice [uncooked]; Artificial tea; Artificial tea [other than for medicinal use]; Asian apricot tea (maesilcha); Asian noodles; Bacon buns; Bagels; Baguettes; Bakery goods; Baking powder; Baking powders; Baking soda; Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for baking purposes]; Baking soda [bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes]; Baking spices; Bakingpowder; Banana fritters; Baozi [stuffed buns]; Baps; Barbecue sauce; Barley (Crushed); Barley flakes; Barley flour [for food]; Barley flour for food; Barley for use as a coffee substitute; Barley (Husked -); Barley meal; Barley prepared for human consumption; Barley tea; Barley-leaf tea; Barm cakes; Bars based on wheat; Bars of sweet jellied bean paste (Yohkan); Bases for making milk shakes [flavourings]; Batter for making crepes; Batter for making pancakes; Batter mixes; Batter mixes for Japanese-style pancakes (Okonomiyaki); Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes]; Batter mixes for okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes]; Bavarian creams; Bean jam buns; Bean meal; Bean paste; Bean-jam filled wafers (monaka); Bean-starch noodles (harusame, uncooked); Bee glue; Beer vinegar; Beverages based on chocolate; Beverages based on coffee; Beverages based on coffee substitutes; Beverages based on tea; Beverages (Chocolate-based-); Beverages (Cocoa-based-); Beverages (Coffee-based-); Beverages consisting principally of chocolate: Beverages consisting principally of cocoa: Beverages consisting principally of coffee; Beverages containing chocolate; Beverages (Flavourings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for-); Beverages (flavourings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for-); Beverages made from chocolate; Beverages made from cocoa; Beverages made from coffee; Beverages made of coffee; Beverages made of tea; Beverages made with chocolate; Beverages (Tea-based-); Beverages with a chocolate base; Beverages with a cocoa base; Beverages with coffee base; Beverages with tea base; Bibimbap [Korean dish consisting primarily of cooked rice with added vegetables and beef]; Bibimbap [rice mixed with vegetables and beef]; Bicarbonate of soda for cooking purposes [baking soda]; Binding agents for edible ices; Binding agents for ice cream; Binding agents for ice cream [edible ices]; Binding preparations for ice cream [edible ices]; Biological honey for human consumption; Biscotti; Biscotti dough; Biscuit mixes; Biscuit rusk; Biscuits; Biscuits containing chocolate flavoured ingredients; Biscuits containing fruit; Biscuits flavoured with fruit; Biscuits for cheese; Biscuits for human consumption made from cereals; Biscuits for human consumption made from malt; Biscuits having a chocolate coating; Biscuits having a chocolate flavoured coating; Biscuits [sweet or savoury]; Biscuits with an iced topping; Black

tea; Black tea [English tea]; Blends of seasonings; Boiled confectionery; Boiled sugar; Boiled sugar confectionery; Boiled sugar sweetmeats; Boiled sweets; Bonbons; Bonbons made of sugar; Boxed lunches consisting of rice, with added meat, fish or vegetables; Bran preparations for human consumption; Bread; Bread and buns; Bread biscuits; Bread buns; Bread casings filled with fruit; Bread concentrates; Bread crumbs; Bread doughs; Bread flavoured with spices; Bread flavoured with spices; Bread (Ginger-); Bread improvers being cereal based preparations; Bread made with soya beans; Bread mixes; Bread pudding; Bread rolls; Bread sticks; Bread with soy bean; Bread with sweet red bean; Bread-based stuffing mixes; Breadcrumbs; Breadsticks; Breakfast cake; Breakfast cereals; Breakfast cereals containing a mixture of fruit and fibre; Breakfast cereals containing fibre; Breakfast cereals containing fruit; Breakfast cereals containing honey; Breakfast cereals flavoured with honey; Breakfast cereals made of rice; Breakfast cereals, porridge and grits; Breath mints for use as a breath freshener; Breath-freshening chewing gum; Brine for cooking; Brine for pickling; Brine for use in cocktails; Brioches; Brittle; Brown rice; Brown sauce; Brown sugar; Brownie dough; Brownies; Bubble gum; Bubble gum [confectionery]; Buckwheat flour [for food]; Buckwheat flour for food; Buckwheat jelly (Memilmuk); Buckwheat noodles; Bun mix; Buns; Burdock root tea (Wooungcha); Burgers contained in bread rolls; Burritos; Butter biscuits; Butterscotch chips; Cachou [confectionery], other than for pharmaceutical purposes; Caffeine-free coffee; Cake batter; Cake decorations made of candy; Cake dough; Cake doughs; Cake flour; Cake frosting; Cake frosting [icing]; Cake icing; Cake mixes; Cake mixtures; Cake powder; Cake preparations; Cakes; Cakes (Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for-); Cakes of sugar-bounded millet or popped rice (okoshi); Cakes (Rice-); Calzones; Canapes; Candies (Non-medicated-); Candies (Non-medicated-) with alcohol; Candies (Non-medicated-) with honey; Candies (Non-medicated-) with mint; Candies [sweets]; Candy; Candy bars; Candy cake; Candy cake decorations; Candy coated apples; Candy coated confections; Candy coated popcorn; Candy decorations for cakes; Candy mints; Candy (Non-medicated-); Candy, other than for medical purposes; Candy [sugar]; Candy with caramel; Candy with cocoa; Candy-coated apples; Candy-coated popcorn; Canned pasta foods; Canned sauces; Canned spaghetti in tomato sauce; Cannelloni; Capers; Cappuccino; Caramel; Caramel coated popcorn; Caramel coated popcorn with candied nuts; Caramel popcorn; Caramel-coated popcorn; Caramelised sugar; Caramels; Caramels [candy]; Caraway seeds; Carbohydrate preparations for food; Castor sugar; Catchup; Catsup; Celery salt; Cereal bars; Cereal bars and energy bars; Cereal based energy bars; Cereal based food bars; Cereal based foodstuffs for human consumption; Cereal based prepared snack foods; Cereal based snack foods; Cereal breakfast foods; Cereal cakes for human consumption; Cereal flour; Cereal powders; Cereal preparations; Cereal preparations coated with sugar and honey; Cereal preparations consisting of bran; Cereal preparations consisting of oatbran; Cereal preparations containing oatbran; Cereal products in bar form; Cereal seeds, processed; Cereal snack foods flavoured with cheese; Cereal snacks; Cereal-based bars; Cereal-based snack food; Cereals ;Cereals for food for consumption by humans; Cereals for use in making pasta; Cereals prepared for consumption by humans; Cereals, processed; Chai tea; Chalupas; Chamomilebased beverages; Cheese balls [snacks]; Cheese curls [snacks]; Cheese flavored puffed corn snacks; Cheese puffs; Cheese sauce; Cheeseburgers [sandwiches]; Cheesecake; Cheesecakes; Cheese-flavored biscuits; Chemical seasonings [cooking]; Chewing candy; Chewing gum; Chewing gum, not for medical purposes; Chewing gums; Chewing sweets (Non-medicated-); Chewing sweets (Non-medicated-) having liquid fruit fillings; Chicken gravy; Chicken sandwiches; Chicory and chicory mixtures, all for use as substitutes for

coffee; Chicory based coffee substitute; Chicory [coffee substitute]; Chicory extracts for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory mixtures, all for use as substitutes for coffee; Chicory mixtures for use as substitutes for coffee; Chili oil for use as a seasoning or condiment; Chili oils being condiments; Chili paste for use as a seasoning; Chili pepper paste being condiment; Chili pepper pastes being condiments; Chili powder; Chili powders; Chili sauce; Chili seasoning; Chili seasonings; Chilled pizzas; Chimichanga; Chimichangas; Chinese batter flour; Chinese matrimony vine tea (Gugijacha); Chinese noodles [uncooked]; Chinese rice noodles (bifun, uncooked); Chinese steamed dumplings (shumai, cooked); Chinese stuffed dumplings; Chinese stuffed dumplings (gyoza, cooked); Chips [cereal products]; Chocolate; Chocolate bark containing ground coffee beans; Chocolate bars; Chocolate based drinks; Chocolate based fillings; Chocolate based products; Chocolate beverages; Chocolate beverages containing milk; Chocolate beverages with milk; Chocolate biscuits; Chocolate brownies; Chocolate cake; Chocolate cakes; Chocolate candies; Chocolate candy with fillings; Chocolate caramel wafers; Chocolate chips; Chocolate coated biscuits; Chocolate coated fruits; Chocolate coated macadamia nuts; Chocolate coated marshmallow biscuits containing toffee; Chocolate coated nougat bars; Chocolate coated nuts; Chocolate coating; Chocolate coffee; Chocolate confectionary; Chocolate confectionery; Chocolate confectionery containing pralines; Chocolate confectionery having a praline flavour; Chocolate confectionery products; Chocolate confections; Chocolate covered biscuits; Chocolate covered cakes; Chocolate covered pretzels; Chocolate covered wafer biscuits; Chocolate creams; Chocolate decorations for cakes; Chocolate decorations for christmas trees; Chocolate decorations for confectionery items; Chocolate drink preparations; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with banana; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with mint; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with mocha; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with nuts; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with orange; Chocolate drink preparations flavoured with toffee; Chocolate eggs; Chocolate essences for the preparation of beverages; Chocolate extracts; Chocolate extracts for the preparation of beverages; Chocolate fillings for bakery products; Chocolate flavoured beverage making preparations; Chocolate flavoured beverages; Chocolate flavoured coatings; Chocolate flavoured confectionery; Chocolate flavourings; Chocolate fondue; Chocolate food beverages not being dairy-based or vegetable based; Chocolate for confectionery and bread; Chocolate for toppings; Chocolate fudge; Chocolate marzipan; Chocolate mousses; Chocolate pastes; Chocolate pastries; Chocolate powder; Chocolate sauce; Chocolate sauces; Chocolate shells; Chocolate spreads; Chocolate spreads containing nuts; Chocolate spreads for use on bread; Chocolate sweets; Chocolate syrup; Chocolate syrups; Chocolate syrups for the preparation of chocolate based beverages; Chocolate topped pretzels; Chocolate topping; Chocolate truffles; Chocolate vermicelli; Chocolate wafers; Chocolate waffles; Chocolate with alcohol; Chocolate with Japanese horseradish; Chocolate-based bars; Chocolate-based beverages; Chocolate-based beverages with milk; Chocolate-based fillings for cakes and pies; Chocolate-based ready-toeat food bars; Chocolate-based spreads; Chocolate-coated nuts; Chocolate-covered nuts; Chocolates; Chocolates in the form of pralines; Chocolates in the form of sea horses; Chocolates in the form of sea shells; Chocolates presented in an advent calendar; Chocolates with mint flavoured centres; Chow chow [relishes]; Chow mein; Chow mein [noodle-based dishes]: Chow mein noodles: Chow-chow [condiment]: Christmas puddings: Christmas tree decorations [edible]; Christmas trees (Confectionery for decorating -); Chrysanthemum tea (Gukhwacha); Churros; Chutney; Chutneys; Chutneys [condiment]; Chutneys [condiments]; Cinnamon; Cinnamon powder [spice]; Cinnamon rolls; Cinnamon

[spice]; Citron tea; Clear gums [confectionery]; Clove powder [spice]; Cloves; Cloves [spice]; Coated nuts [confectionery]; Cocoa; Cocoa based creams in the form of spreads; Cocoa beverages; Cocoa beverages with milk; Cocoa extracts for human consumption; Cocoa for use in making beverages; Cocoa mixes; Cocoa powder; Cocoa preparations; Cocoa preparations for use in making beverages; Cocoa products; Cocoa [roasted, powdered, granulated, or in drinks]; Cocoa-based beverages; Cocoa-based ingredients for confectionery products; Coconut meal for human consumption; Coffee; Coffee (Artificial-); Coffee bags; Coffee based beverages; Coffee based drinks; Coffee based fillings; Coffee beans; Coffee beverages; Coffee beverages with milk; Coffee capsules; Coffee concentrates; Coffee drinks; Coffee essence; Coffee essences; Coffee essences for use as substitutes for coffee; Coffee extracts; Coffee extracts for use as substitutes for coffee; Coffee flavorings; Coffee flavorings [flavourings]; Coffee flavourings; Coffee in brewed form; Coffee in ground form; Coffee in whole-bean form; Coffee mixtures; Coffee oils; Coffee pods; Coffee [roasted, powdered, granulated, or in drinks]; Coffee substitutes [artificial coffee or vegetable preparations for use as coffee]; Coffee substitutes [grain or chicory based]; Coffee substitutes (Vegetal preparations for use as-); Coffee, teas and cocoa and substitutes therefor; Coffee (Unroasted-); Coffee-based beverage containing milk; Coffee-based beverages; Coffee-based beverages containing ice cream (affogato); Coixseed flour; Common salt for cooking; Concentrated sauce; Condiments; Condiments in powder form; Cones for ice cream; Cones for ice cream; Confectioners' glaze; Confectionery; Confectionery bars; Confectionery chips for baking; Confectionery chocolate products; Confectionery containing jam; Confectionery containing jelly; Confectionery for decorating Christmas trees; Confectionery having liquid fruit fillings; Confectionery having liquid spirit fillings; Confectionery having wine fillings; Confectionery ices; Confectionery in frozen form; Confectionery in liquid form; Confectionery in the form of tablets; Confectionery items coated with chocolate; Confectionery items formed from chocolate; Confectionery items (Nonmedicated-); Confectionery made of sugar; Confectionery (Non-medicated-); Confectionery products (Non-medicated-); Cooked rice; Cooked rice mixed with vegetables and beef (bibimbap); Cookie dough; Cookie mixes; Cookies; Cooking essences; Cooking salt; Cooking sauces; Cooling ice; Corn candy; Corn chips; Corn curls; Corn flakes; Corn flour; Corn flour [for food]; Corn kernels being roasted; Corn kernels being toasted; Corn meal; Corn, milled; Corn (Pop-); Corn (Processed-); Corn, roasted; Corn starch derivatives in powder form for making into drinks; Corn starch flour; Corn starch [for food]; Corn syrup; Corn syrup for culinary purposes; Cornflakes; Cornflour; Cornflour bun bread (almojábana); Cornmeal; Cornstarch for culinary purposes; Cotton candy; Coulis (Fruit-) [sauces]; Couscous; Couscous [semolina]; Covered tarts; Crab boil [seasoning]; Cracked wheat; Crackers; Crackers [edible]; Crackers filled with cheese; Crackers flavoured with cheese; Crackers flavoured with fruit; Crackers flavoured with herbs; Crackers flavoured with meat; Crackers flavoured with spices; Crackers flavoured with vegetables; Crackers made of prepared cereals; Cream buns; Cream cakes; Cream crackers; Cream (Ice-); Cream of tartar for cooking purposes; Cream of tartar for culinary purposes; Cream pies; Cream puffs; Creamed rice; Crème brûlées; Creme brulees; Crème caramel; Creme caramels; Crepes; Crisp breads; Crisp rolls; Crispbread; Crispbread snacks; Crisps made of cereals; Croissants; Croutons; Crumb; Crumble; Crumpets; Crushed barley; Crushed oats; Crusty rolls; Crystal sugar [not confectionery]; Crystal sugar pieces [confectionery]; Cube sugar; Culinary herbs; Cumin powder; Cupcakes; Currant bread; Curried food pastes; Curry mixes; Curry paste; Curry pastes; Curry powder; Curry powder [spice]; Curry powders; Curry sauces; Curry [seasoning]; Curry [spice]; Curry spice mixes; Curry spices; Custard; Custard

mixes; Custard powder; Custard tarts; Custard-based fillings for cakes and pies; Custards; Custards [baked desserts]; Dairy chocolate; Dairy confectionery; Dairy ice cream; Dairy-free chocolate: Danish bread: Danish bread rolls: Danish butter cookies: Danish pastries; Darjeeling tea; Dashi-tsuyu; Decaffeinated coffee; Decorations [edible] for christmas trees; Deep chocolate cake made with chocolate sponge; Deep frozen pasta; Dental health gum [other than medicated]: Deproteinised flour for use in the production of beer: Dessert mousses [confectionery]; Dessert puddings; Dessert souffles; Dough; Dough flour; Dough for cakes; Dough mix; Doughnut mixes; Doughnuts; Doughs, batters, and mixes therefor; Dragees [non-medicated confectionery]; Dressings for food; Dressings for salad; Dried and fresh pastas, noodles and dumplings; Dried chili peppers seasoning; Dried chives; Dried cooked-rice; Dried coriander for use as seasoning; Dried coriander seeds for use as seasoning; Dried cumin seeds; Dried fig-based condiment; Dried herbs; Dried noodles; Dried pasta; Dried pasta foods; Dried pieces of wheat gluten (fu, uncooked); Dried sauce in powder form; Dried seaweed rolls [gimbap]; Dried sugared cakes of rice flour (rakugan); Dried tortellini; Dried wheat gluten; Drinking chocolate; Drinking cocoa paste; Drinks based on chocolate; Drinks based on cocoa; Drinks containing chocolate; Drinks containing cocoa; Drinks flavoured with chocolate; Drinks in powder form containing cocoa; Drinks prepared from chocolate; Drinks prepared from cocoa; Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of pasta; Dry and liquid ready-to-serve meals, mainly consisting of rice; Dry condiments; Dry seasoning mixes for stews; Dry seasonings; Dulce de leche; Dumpling skins; Dumplings; Dutch gingerbread (taai taai); Dutch rusk; Earl Grey; Earl Grey tea; Earl grey tea; Easter eggs; Eclairs; Edible essences for foodstuffs [other than etheric substances and essential oils]; Edible flour; Edible fruit ices; Edible ice; Edible ice powder for use in icing machines; Edible ice sculptures; Edible ices; Edible paper; Edible rice paper; Edible salt; Edible spices; Edible turmeric; Edible wafers; Egg noodles; Egg pies; Egg roll cookies; Egg rolls; Egg tarts; Empanada dough; Empanadas; Enchiladas; English muffins; Enriched farina [meal]; Enriched rice; Enriched rice [uncooked]; Espresso; Essences for cooking [other than essential oils]; Essences for food [other than essential oils]; Essences for foodstuffs, except etheric essences and essential oils; Essences for use in cooking [other than essential oils]; Essences for use in food preparation [other than essential oils]; Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in beverages; Extracts of cocoa for use as flavours in foodstuffs; Extracts of coffee for use as flavours in beverages; Extracts of coffee for use as flavours in foodstuffs; Extracts used as flavoring [not essential oils]; Extruded corn snacks; Extruded food products made of maize; Extruded food products made of rice; Extruded food products made of wheat; Extruded snacks containing maize; Extruded wheat snacks; Fajitas; Farina; Farina [meal]; Farinaceous food pastes; Farinaceous food pastes for human consumption; Farinaceous foods; Fermented hot pepper paste (gochujang); Fermenting malted rice (Koji); Ferments for pastes; Filled baguettes; Filled bread rolls; Filled buns; Filled caramels; Filled chocolate; Filled chocolate bars: Filled chocolates: Filled pasta: Filled rolls: Filled sandwiches: Filled sweetmeats; Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of fruits; Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of meat; Filled yeast dough with fillings consisting of vegetables; Filo dough; Filo doughs; Filo pastry; Filters in the form of paper bags filled with coffee; Fish dumplings; Fish sandwiches; Fish sauce; Flaked corn; Flaked wheat; Flakes (Corn-); Flakes (Maize-); Flakes (Oat-); Flaky pastry containing ham; Flan base wafers; Flans; Flapjacks; Flapjacks [griddle cakes]; Flat bread; Flavored ices; Flavoring syrup; Flavorings and seasonings; Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for beverages; Flavorings [flavourings], other than essential oils, for cakes; Flavorings for beverages; Flavorings for beverages, other than essential oils; Flavorings for cakes; Flavorings, other than essential

oils, for beverages; Flavorings, other than essential oils, for cakes; Flavour enhancers for food [other than essential oils]; Flavoured coffee; Flavoured popcorn; Flavoured rices; Flavoured sugar confectionery; Flavoured vinegar; Flavouring syrups; Flavourings and seasonings; Flavourings for beverages; Flavourings for butter; Flavourings for cakes; Flavourings for cakes other than essential oils; Flavourings for cheeses; Flavourings for foods; Flavourings for snack foods [other than essential oils]; Flavourings for soups; Flavourings for soups [other than essential oils]; Flavourings in the form of concentrated sauces; Flavourings in the form of dehydrated sauces; Flavourings made from fish; Flavourings made from fruits; Flavourings made from fruits [other than essential oils]; Flavourings made from lobsters; Flavourings made from meat; Flavourings made from pickles; Flavourings made from poultry; Flavourings made from shrimps; Flavourings made from snails; Flavourings made from vegetables [other than essential oils]; Flavourings [not essential oils]; Flavourings of almond; Flavourings of almond for food or beverages; Flavourings of almond, other than essential oils, for food or beverages; Flavourings of lemons; Flavourings of lemons for food or beverages; Flavourings of lemons, other than essential oils, for food or beverages; Flavourings of tea; Flavourings of tea for food or beverages; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for beverages; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for butter; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for cakes; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for cheeses; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for foods; Flavourings, other than essential oils, for soups; Flaxseed for culinary purposes [seasoning]; Floating islands; Flour; Flour based chips; Flour based savory snacks; Flour concentrate for food; Flour confectionery; Flour for baking; Flour for doughnuts; Flour for food; Flour for making dumplings of glutinous rice; Flour mixes; Flour mixtures for use in baking; Flour of barley; Flour of corn; Flour of millet; Flour of oats; Flour of rice; Flour preparations for food; Flour ready for baking; Flour-based dumplings; Flour-based gnocchi; Flowers or leaves for use as tea substitutes; Foamed sugar pastilles; Foamed sugar sweets; Fondants; Fondants [confectionery]; Food condiment consisting primarily of ketchup and salsa; Food dressings [sauces]: Food essences [except etheric essences and essential oils]: Food flavorings [nonessential oils]; Food flavorings, other than essential oils; Food flavourings; Food flavourings, other than essential oils; Food flavourings [other than essential oils]; Food leavening agents; Food mixtures consisting of cereal flakes and dried fruits; Food preparations based on grains; Food seasonings; Foods (Farinaceous-); Foods produced from baked cereals; Foods with a cocoa base; Foodstuffs containing chocolate [as the main constituent]; Foodstuffs containing cocoa [as the main constituent]; Foodstuffs (Essences for-), except etheric essences and essential oils; Foodstuffs made from cereals; Foodstuffs made from dough; Foodstuffs made from maize: Foodstuffs made from oats: Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for making a dessert; Foodstuffs made of a sweetener for sweetening desserts; Foodstuffs made of rice; Foodstuffs made of sugar for making a dessert; Foodstuffs made of sugar for sweetening desserts; Fortune cookies; Frankfurter sandwiches; Frappes; Freeze-dried coffee; Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Freeze-dried dishes with main ingredient being rice; French toast; Fresh bread; Fresh pasta; Fresh pasties; Fresh pies; Fresh pizza; Fresh pizzas; Fresh sausage rolls; Fried corn; Fried dough cookies; Fried dough cookies (karintoh); Fried dough twists; Fried noodles; Fried rice; Frosting [icing] (Cake-); Frosting mixes; Frostings; Frozen biscotti dough; Frozen brownie dough; Frozen cakes; Frozen confectionery; Frozen confectionery containing ice cream; Frozen confections on a stick; Frozen cookie dough; Frozen custards; Frozen dairy confections; Frozen dough; Frozen ices; Frozen Iollipops; Frozen pastries; Frozen pastry; Frozen pastry sheets; Frozen pastry stuffed with meat; Frozen pastry stuffed with meat and vegetables; Frozen pastry

stuffed with vegetables; Frozen pizzas; Frozen prepared rice; Frozen prepared rice with seasonings; Frozen prepared rice with seasonings and vegetables; Frozen yoghurt; Frozen yoghurt [confectionery ices]; Frozen yogurt; Frozen yogurt cakes; Frozen yogurt [confectionery ices]; Frozen yogurt confections; Frozen yogurt pies; Fructose for food; Fructose syrup for use in the manufacture of foods; Fruit bread; Fruit breads; Fruit cake snacks; Fruit cakes; Fruit coulis [sauces]; Fruit drops [confectionery]; Fruit filled pastry products; Fruit flavorings, other than essential oils; Fruit flavoured tea [other than medicinal]; Fruit flavoured water ices in the form of lollipops; Fruit flavourings, except essences; Fruit flavourings for food or beverages, except essences; Fruit gums [other than for medical use]; Fruit ice; Fruit ice bars; Fruit ice cream; Fruit ice creams; Fruit ices; Fruit infusions; Fruit jellies [confectionery]; Fruit jelly candy; Fruit pastries; Fruit pies; Fruit sauces; Fruit sugar; Fruit tea [other than for medical purposes]; Fruit teas; Fruit vinegar; Fruited malt loaf; Fruited scones; Fudge; Garden herbs, preserved [seasonings]; Garlic bread; Garlic powder; Garlic puree; Gateaux; Gâteaux; Gelatin-based chewy candies; German ravioli [Maultaschen]; Gimbap [Korean dish consisting of cooked rice wrapped in dried seaweed]; Gimbap [Korean rice dish]; Ginger bread; Ginger [powdered spice]; Ginger puree; Ginger [spice]; Ginger tea; Gingerbread; Gingerbread nuts; Gingersnaps; Ginseng confectionery; Ginseng tea; Ginseng tea [insamcha]; Glazed popcorn; Glucose for culinary purposes; Glucose for food; Glucose powder for food; Glucose preparations for food; Glucose syrup for use as a fermenting aid for food; Glucose syrup for use as a gelling agent for food; Glucose syrup for use as a preservative for food; Glucose syrup for use as a sweetener for food; Glucose syrup for use as a texture improver for food; Glucose syrup for use in the manufacture of foods; Glucose syrups for food; Glutamate for food; Gluten additives for culinary purposes; Gluten prepared as foodstuff; Gluten-free bread; Glutinous pounded rice cake coated with bean powder (injeolmi); Glutinous rice; Glutinous starch syrup (mizu-ame); Gnocchi; Golden syrup; Graham crackers; Grain-based chips; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola bars; Granola-based snack bars; Granulated sugar; Grape sugar; Gravies; Gravies (Meat-); Gravy; Gravy mixes; Gravy mixes in granular form; Green onion pancake [pajeon]; Green onion pancake (pajeon); Green tea; Grist; Grits; Groats; Groats for human food; Ground barley; Ground coffee; Ground coffee beans; Ground pepper; Gruel, with a milk base, for food; Guar gum; Gukhwacha; Gum sweets; Gum sweets (Non-medicated-); Gummy candies; Half covered chocolate biscuits; Half-moon-shaped cake of rice containing sweet or semi-sweet fillings (songpyeon); Half-moon-shaped rice cake [songpyeon]; Halvah; Ham glaze; Hamburger sandwiches; Hamburgers being cooked and contained in a bread roll; Hamburgers contained in bread buns; Hamburgers contained in bread rolls; Hamburgers in buns; Hand made candies; Hard caramels [candies]; Hardtack [biscuits]; Herb sauces; Herb tea [infusions]; Herb teas, other than for medicinal purposes; Herb teas, other than for medicinal use; Herbal flavourings for making beverages; Herbal flavourings, other than essential oils, for making beverages; Herbal honey; Herbal infusions; Herbal infusions [other than for medicinal use]; Herbal preparations for making beverages; Herbal tea [other than for medicinal use]; Herbal teas [infusions]; Herbal teas, other than for medicinal use; Highprotein cereal bars; Hominy; Hominy grits; Honey; Honey [for food]; Honey glazes for ham; Honey substitutes; Honeycomb toffee; Honeys; Hon-mirin-type flavouring sauce; Horseradish [relishes]; Horseradish sauce; Horseradish sauces; Hot breakfast cereals; Hot chili bean paste; Hot chocolate; Hot dog sandwiches; Hot dogs (prepared); Hot dogs [sausages in a bread roll]; Hot pepper powder [spice]; Hot sauce; Hot sausage and ketchup in cut open bread rolls; Hotdogs being cooked sausages in bread rolls; Hushpuppies [breads]; Husked barley; Husked oats; Husked rice; Ice; Ice beverages with a chocolate

base; Ice beverages with a cocoa base; Ice beverages with a coffee base; Ice blocks; Ice candies; Ice candy; Ice confectionery; Ice confectionery in the form of lollipops; Ice confections; Ice cream; Ice cream bars; Ice cream (Binding agents for-); Ice cream cakes; Ice cream cone mixes; Ice cream cones; Ice cream confectionery; Ice cream confections; Ice cream desserts; Ice cream drinks; Ice cream gateaux; Ice cream mixes; Ice cream powder; Ice cream powders: Ice cream sandwiches: Ice cream stick bars: Ice cream substitute: Ice cream with fruit; Ice creams; Ice creams containing chocolate; Ice creams flavoured with chocolate; Ice cubes; Ice for refreshment; Ice, ice creams, frozen yogurts and sorbets; Ice in block form; Ice lollies; Ice lollies being milk flavoured; Ice lollies containing milk; Ice milk bars; Ice milk [ice cream]; Ice, natural or artificial; Ice-cream; Ice-cream cakes; Iced cakes; Iced coffee; Iced confectionery (Non-medicated-); Iced fruit cakes; Iced Iollies; Iced sponge cakes; Iced tea; Iced tea (Non-medicated-); Ices; Ices and ice; Ices (Binding agents for edible-); Ices (Edible-); Ices (Powder for edible-); Ices (Powders for edible-); Icing; Icing for cakes; Icing mixes; Icing sugar; Icings; Imitation chocolate; Imitation custard; Imitation ice cream; Imitation mayonnaise; Infusions, not medicinal; Injeolmi [glutinous rice cakes coated with powdered beans]; Instant Chinese noodles; Instant cocoa powder; Instant coffee; Instant cooking noodles; Instant dessert puddings; Instant doughnut mixes; Instant ice cream mixes; Instant noodles; Instant pancake mixes; Instant porridge; Instant powder for making tea [other than for medical use]; Instant pudding mixes; Instant rice; Instant soba noodles; Instant tea; Instant tea [other than for medicinal purposes]; Instant udon noodles; Instant yeast; Invert sugar; Invert sugar cream [artificial honey]; Jam buns; Jam filled brioches; Japanese arrowroot powder for culinary purposes; Japanese arrowroot powder (kudzu-ko, for food); Japanese green tea; Japanese horseradish powder spice (wasabi powder); Japanese pepper powder spice (sansho powder); Japanese sponge cakes (kasutera); Japanese style steamed cakes (mushi-gashi); Japanese–style pancakes (Okonomiyaki); Jasmine tea; Jasmine tea bags, other than for medicinal purposes; Jasmine tea, other than for medicinal purposes; Jellies (Fruit -) [confectionery]; Jelly beans; Jiaozi [stuffed dumplings]; Kasha [meal]; Ketchup; Ketchup [sauce]; Ketchups; Kettle corn [popcorn]; Kheer mix (rice pudding); Kimchi pancakes (kimchijeon); Kimchijeon [Korean-style pancakes made with fermented vegetables]; Kombucha; Korean soy sauce [ganjang]; Korean traditional pressed sweets (Dasik); Korean traditional rice cake [injeolmi]; Korean traditional sweets and cookies [hankwa]; Korean-style dried seaweed rolls containing cooked rice (gimbap); Korean-style dumplings (mandu); Korean-style pasta soup [sujebi]; Lapsang souchong tea; Lasagna; Lasagne; Leaven; Lemon flavorings, other than essential oils; Licorice; Lime blossom tea; Lime tea; Linden tea; Linseed for culinary purposes [seasoning]; Liqueur chocolates; Liquid sugar; Liquorice; Liquorice [confectionery]; Liquorice flavoured confectionery; Lo mein; Lo mein [noodles]; Lollipops; Lollipops [confectionery]; Long-life pastry; Low-salt bread; Lozenges [confectionery]; Lozenges [non-medicated confectionery]; Lyophilised dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Lyophilised dishes with main ingredient being rice; Lyophilized dishes with main ingredient being pasta; Lyophilized dishes with main ingredient being rice; Macaroni; Macaroni cheese; Macaroni salad; Macaroni [uncooked]; Macaroni with cheese; Macaroons [pastry]; Madeleines; Maize based snack products; Maize flakes; Maize flour; Maize meal; Maize, milled; Maize (Processed -) for consumption by humans; Maize, roasted; Mallows [confectionery]; Malt biscuits; Malt bread; Malt cakes; Malt coffee: Malt coffee extracts; Malt dextrin glazings for confectionary; Malt dextrin glazings for foodstuffs; Malt extract for food; Malt extracts for food; Malt extracts used as flavoring; Malt for human consumption; Malt-based food preparations; Malted barley prepared for human consumption; Malted bread mix; Malted wheat; Maltodextrins for nutritional use [other than

medical]; Maltose; Maltose for food; Maple syrup; Marinades; Marinades containing herbs; Marinades containing seasonings; Marinades containing spices; Marshmallow; Marshmallow confectionery; Marshmallow filled chocolates; Marshmallow topping; Marshmallows; Marzipan; Marzipan substitutes; Mate [tea]; Matzo; Mayonnaise; Mayonnaise and ketchupbased spreads; Mayonnaise with pickles; Mayonnaise-based sauces; Mayonnaise-based spreads; Meal; Meals consisting primarily of pasta; Meals consisting primarily of rice; Meat gravies; Meat pies; Meat pies [prepared]; Meat tenderizers, for household purposes; Meat tenderizers for household purposes; Meringue; Meringues; Microwave popcorn; Milk chocolate; Milk chocolate bars; Milk chocolate teacakes; Milk chocolates; Milled rice for human consumption; Mille-feuilles; Millet cakes; Minced garlic; Minced garlic [condiment]; Mincemeat pies; Mineral salts for preserving foodstuffs; Mint based sweets [non-medicated]; Mint flavoured confectionery (Non-medicated-); Mint flavoured sweets (Non-medicated-); Mint for confectionery; Mint-based sweets; Mints [candies, non-medicated]; Mirror icing [mirror glaze]; Miso bean paste; Miso [condiment]; Mixed flour for food; Mixed spices; Mixes for making bakery products; Mixes for making cakes; Mixes for making puddings; Mixes for preparing sauces; Mixes for the preparation of bread; Mixes of sweet adzuki-bean jelly [mizu-yokan-no-moto]; Mixtures for making cakes; Mixtures for making frozen confections; Mixtures for making ice cream: Mixtures for making ice cream confections; Mixtures for making ice cream products; Mixtures for making ice creams; Mixtures for making pastries; Mixtures for making water ices; Mixtures of chicory for use as coffee substitutes; Mixtures of chicory for use as substitutes for coffee; Mixtures of coffee; Mixtures of coffee and chicory; Mixtures of coffee and malt; Mixtures of coffee essences and coffee extracts; Mixtures of malt coffee extracts with coffee; Mixtures of malt coffee with cocoa; Mixtures of malt coffee with coffee;Mizu-yokan-no-moto [Japanese confectionery made from sweet adzuki bean jelly]; Modified corn starch; Modified pregelatinized starches for food [not medical]; Modified starches for food [not medical]; Molasses; Molasses for food; Molasses syrup; Molasses syrup for culinary purposes; Molasses syrup for food; Moon cakes; Mooncakes; Mousse confections; Mousse (sweet); Mousses; Mousses (Chocolate-); Mousses (Dessert-) [confectionery]; Muesli; Muesli bars; Muesli consisting predominantly of cereals; Muesli desserts; Muffins; Mugi-cha [roasted barley tea]; Multigrain bread; Mung bean flour; Mung bean pancakes (bindaetteok); Mushroom sauces; Mustard; Mustard for food; Mustard meal; Mustard powder for food; Mustard powder [spice]; Mustard preparations for food; Mustard vinegar; Naan bread; Nachos; Nan bread; Natural flavourings for use in ice cream [other than etheric essences or essential oils]; Natural flavourings for use in ices [other than etheric essences or essential oils]; Natural honey; Natural low calorie sweeteners; Natural rice flakes; Natural rice [processed] for food for human consumption; Natural ripe honey; Natural starches for food; Natural sweetener; Natural sweeteners; Natural sweeteners in the form of fruit concentrates; Natural sweetening substances; Nerikiri [traditional Japanese confectionery consisting of a soft sugared bean-based shell containing sweet bean jam]; Non-dairy ice cream; Non-meat pies; Non-medicated candy; Non-medicated chocolate; Nonmedicated chocolate confectionery; Non-medicated confectionery; Non-medicated confectionery candy; Non-medicated confectionery containing chocolate; Non-medicated confectionery containing milk; Non-medicated confectionery for use as part of a calorie controlled diet; Non-medicated confectionery having a milk flavour; Non-medicated confectionery having toffee fillings; Non-medicated confectionery in jelly form; Nonmedicated confectionery in the form of lozenges; Non-medicated confectionery in the shape of eggs; Non-medicated confectionery products; Non-medicated flour confectionery; Nonmedicated flour confectionery coated with chocolate; Non-medicated flour confectionery

coated with imitation chocolate; Non-medicated flour confectionery containing chocolate; Non-medicated flour confectionery containing imitation chocolate; Non-medicated flour confections; Non-medicated infusions; Non-medicated lozenges; Non-medicated mint confectionery; Non-medicated mouth freshening lozenges; Non-medicated mouth freshening tablets; Non-medicated sugar confectionery; Non-medicated sweets; Non-medicinal burdock root tea (Wooungcha): Non-medicinal infusions: Nonpareils; Noodle-based prepared meals: Noodles; Nougat; Nut confectionery; Nut flours; Nutmeg; Nutmegs; Oat bars; Oat biscuits for human consumption; Oat cakes for human consumption; Oat flakes; Oat meal; Oat porridge; Oat-based food; Oat-based food for human consumption; Oat-based foods; Oatmeal; Oatmeal for human consumption; Oats (Crushed-); Oats for human consumption; Oats (Husked-); Oilseed flour for food; Okonomiyaki [Japanese savory pancakes]; Okonomiyaki [Japanese savoury pancakes]; Oligosaccharides for culinary purposes; Onigiri [rice balls]; Onion biscuits; Onion or cheese biscuits; Oolong tea; Oolong tea [Chinese tea]; Open sandwiches; Orange based confectionery; Orange based pastry; Orange flavoured tea [other than for medicinal use]; Organic binding agents for ice cream; Organic thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs; Ornaments for christmas trees [edible]; Packaged tea [other than for medicinal use]; Pajeon [Korean-style pancakes made with green onions]; Palm sugar; Pancake mixes; Pancake syrup; Pancakes; Pandoro; Panettone; Panettoni; Panned sweets (Non-medicated-); Papads; Papadums; Paprika; Parfaits; Pasta; Pasta containing eggs; Pasta containing fillings; Pasta containing stuffings; Pasta dishes; Pasta for incorporating into pizzas; Pasta for soups; Pasta in the form of sheets; Pasta preserves; Pasta products; Pasta salad; Pasta sauce; Pasta shells; Pasta-based prepared meals; Pasta-wrappings for gyoza; Paste (Almond-); Paste (Soya bean-) [condiment]; Pastes (Farinaceous food-); Pasties; Pastilles [confectionery]; Pastilles [other than for medical purposes]; Pastries; Pastries, cakes, tarts and biscuits (cookies); Pastries consisting of vegetables and fish; Pastries consisting of vegetables and meat; Pastries consisting of vegetables and poultry; Pastries containing creams; Pastries containing creams and fruit; Pastries containing fruit; Pastries filled with fruit; Pastries with fruit; Pastry cases; Pastry dough; Pastry mixes; Pastry shells; Pastry shells for monaka; Pâté [pastries]; Pâtés en croûte; Pavlovas flavoured with hazelnuts; Pavlovas made with hazelnuts; Peanut brittle; Peanut butter confectionery chips; Peanut confectionery; Pearl barley; Pearl barley [prepared]; Pearled barley; Pecan logs; Pellet-shaped rice crackers (arare); Pelmeni [dumplings stuffed with meat]; Pepper; Pepper powder [spice]: Pepper sauces; Pepper spice; Pepper vinegar; Peppercorns; Peppermint bonbons [other than for medicinal use]; Peppermint candy; Peppermint for confectionery; Peppermint pastilles [confectionery], other than for medicinal use; Peppermint sweets; Peppermint sweets [other than for medicinal use]; Peppermints [other than for medicinal use]; Peppers [seasonings]; Perilla powder for food; Pesto [sauce]; Petit fours; Petit-beurre biscuits; Petits fours [cakes]; Phyllo dough; Picante sauce; Piccalilli; Pickle relish; Pickled ginger [condiment]; Pickling salt for pickling foodstuffs; Pie crusts; Pie shells; Pies; Pies containing fish; Pies containing game; Pies containing meat; Pies containing poultry; Pies containing vegetables; Pies (Meat-); Pies [sweet or savoury]; Pikelets; Pimento used as a condiment; Pineapple fritters; Pita bread; Pitta bread; Pizza; Pizza bases; Pizza crust; Pizza crusts; Pizza dough; Pizza flour; Pizza mixes; Pizza pies; Pizza sauce; Pizza sauces; Pizza spices; Pizzas; Pizzas [prepared]; Plant flavourings [other than essential oils] for beverages; Plum-cakes; Polenta: Polysaccharides for use as food for human consumption; Pop corn; Popadoms; Popcorn; Popcorn seasoning; Poppadoms; Poppadums; Popped popcorn; Poppy seed pastry; Poppy seeds for use as a seasoning; Pork pies; Porridge; Porridge oats; Pot pies; Potato flour; Potato flour confectionery; Potato flour for food; Potato flour [for food];

Potato starch for food; Potpies; Potstickers [dumplings]; Poultry and game meat pies; Pounded rice cakes (mochi); Pounded wheat; Powder (Cake-); Powder for edible ices; Powder for making cakes; Powder for making edible ices; Powder for making ice cream; Powdered garlic; Powdered preparations containing cocoa for use in making beverages; Powdered starch syrup [for food]; Powdered sugar; Powdered sugar for preparing isotonic beverages; Powders for ice cream; Powders for ices; Powders for making ice cream; Pralines; Pralines made of chocolate; Pralines with liquid filling; Prawn crackers; Pre-baked bread; Pre-baked pizzas crusts; Pre-mixes ready for baking; Pre-packaged lunches consisting primarily of rice, and also including meat, fish or vegetables; Preparations based on cocoa; Preparations for making bakery products; Preparations for making beverages [chocolate based]; Preparations for making beverages [cocoa based]; Preparations for making beverages [coffee based]; Preparations for making beverages [tea based]; Preparations for making gateaux; Preparations for making gravy; Preparations for making of sugar confectionery; Preparations for making pizza bases; Preparations for making up into sauces; Preparations for making waffles; Preparations for stiffening whipped cream; Preparations for use as rising agents in food; Preparations made from cereals; Preparations of chicory for use as a substitute for coffee; Prepared baking mixes; Prepared cocoa and cocoa-based beverages; Prepared coffee and coffee-based beverages; Prepared coffee beverages; Prepared desserts [chocolate based]; Prepared desserts [confectionery]; Prepared desserts [pastries]; Prepared foodstuffs in the form of sauces; Prepared horseradish [condiment]; Prepared meals containing [principally] pasta; Prepared meals containing [principally] rice; Prepared meals in the form of pizzas; Prepared oats for human consumption; Prepared pasta; Prepared pasta dishes; Prepared pasta meals; Prepared pie crust mixes; Prepared pizza meals; Prepared rice; Prepared rice dishes; Prepared savory foodstuffs made from potato flour; Prepared wasabi; Preservatives for animal feeds [salt]; Preservatives for food [salt]; Preserved chervil; Preserved chives; Preserved garden herbs as seasonings; Preserved ginger; Preserved ginger [condiment]; Preserved pizzas; Preserving foodstuffs (Salt for-); Pretzels; Processed cereals; Processed cereals for food for human consumption; Roasted maize; Rock [confectionery]; Rolled oats; Rolled oats and wheat; Rolled wafers [biscuits]; Rolls [bread]; Rolls (Bread-); Rooibos tea; Rosemary tea; Royal jelly; Rusks; Rye bread; Rye flour; Rye full grain grist; Saffron; Saffron for use as a seasoning; Saffron [seasoning]; Sage [seasoning]; Sage tea; Sago; Sago palm starch [for food]: Sal ammoniac liquorice sweets (Non-medicated-): Salad cream: Salad dressing: Salad dressings; Salad dressings containing cream; Salad (Dressings for-); Salad sauces; Salsa; Salsas; Salt; Salt (Cooking-); Salt crackers; Salt for cooking; Salt for flavouring food; Salt for popcorn; Salt for preserving fish; Salt for preserving food; Salt for preserving foodstuffs; Salt pellets for preserving fish; Salt pellets for preserving food; Salt pellets for preserving foodstuffs; Salted biscuits; Salted tarts; Salted wafer biscuits; Salts, seasonings, flavourings and condiments; Salty biscuits; Sambal oelek (ground red pepper sauce); Sambal oeleks being condiments; Sambal sauce (ground red pepper sauce); Sambals; Samosas; Sandwich spread made from chocolate and nuts; Sandwich wraps [bread]; Sandwiches; Sandwiches containing chicken; Sandwiches containing fish; Sandwiches containing fish fillet; Sandwiches containing hamburgers; Sandwiches containing meat; Sandwiches containing minced beef; Sandwiches containing salad; Sansho powder [Japanese pepper seasoning]; Satay sauces; Sauce [edible]; Sauce mixes; Sauce powder; Sauce powders; Sauce (Tomato-); Sauces; Sauces [condiments]; Sauces containing nuts; Sauces flavoured with nuts; Sauces for barbecued meat; Sauces for chicken; Sauces for food; Sauces for frozen fish; Sauces for ice cream; Sauces for pasta; Sauces for pizzas; Sauces for rice; Sauces for

use with pasta; Sausage binding materials; Sausage rolls; Savarins; Savory biscuits; Savory food flavourings for animal foods [other than essential oils]; Savory food flavourings for food [other than essential oils]; Savory pastries; Savory sauces; Savory sauces, chutneys and pastes; Savory sauces used as condiments; Savoury biscuits; Scones; Sea salt for cooking; Sea salt for preserving foodstuffs; Sea water for cooking; Seasoned bean paste; Seasoned breading mix for deep frying; Seasoned coating for meat, fish, poultry; Seasoned popcorn; Seasoned salt; Seasoned salt for cooking; Seasoning marinade; Seasoning mixes; Seasoning mixes for stews; Seasonings; Seaweed [condiment]; Seaweed flavoured corn chips; Seaweed for use as a condiment; Semi-baked bread; Semolina; Semolina pudding; Sesame paste; Sesame seeds [seasonings]; Sesame snacks; Shao mai; Shaved ices with sweetened red beans; Sherbet [confectionery]; Sherbet mixes; Sherbets [confectionery]; Sherbets [confectionery ices]; Sherbets [ices]; Sherbets [sorbets]; Sherbets [water ices]; Shortbread; Shortbread biscuits; Shortbread part coated with a chocolate flavoured coating; Shortbread part coated with chocolate; Shortbread with a chocolate coating; Shortbread with a chocolate flavoured coating; Shortbreads; Shortcake; Shortcrust pastry; Shrimp chips; Shrimp dumplings; Shrimp noodles; Sichuan pepper powder; Sichuan peppers being condiments; Skin for spring rolls; Skin [pastry] for spring rolls; Sloppy joe seasoning mix; Smoke distillates from wood for flavouring foodstuffs; Snack bars containing a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruit [confectionery]; Snack food (Cereal-based-); Snack food products consisting of cereal products; Snack food products made from cereal flour; Snack food products made from cereal starch; Snack food products made from cereals; Snack food products made from maize flour; Snack food products made from potato flour; Snack food products made from rice; Snack food products made from rice flour; Snack food products made from rusk flour; Snack food products made from soya flour; Snack food (Rice-based-); Snack foods consisting principally of bread; Snack foods consisting principally of confectionery; Snack foods consisting principally of extruded cereals; Snack foods consisting principally of grain; Snack foods consisting principally of pasta; Snack foods consisting principally of rice; Snack foods made from cereals; Snack foods made from corn; Snack foods made from corn and in the form of puffs; Snack foods made from corn and in the form of rings; Snack foods made from wheat; Snack foods made of wheat; Snack foods made of whole wheat; Snack foods prepared from maize; Snack foods prepared from potato flour; Snack products made of cereals; Snacks made from muesli; Snacks manufactured from cereals: Snacks manufactured from muesli: Soba noodles: Soba noodles [japanese noodles of buckwheat, uncooked]; Soda bread; Sodium chloride for preserving foodstuffs; Soft caramels; Soft ices; Soft pin-rolled cakes of pounded rice (gyuhi); Soft pretzels; Soft rolls [bread]; Somen noodles; Somen noodles [very thin wheat noodle, uncooked]; Songpyeon [half-moon-shaped rice cakes with sweet or semi-sweet fillings]; Sopapilla; Sopapillas [fried bread]; Sopapillas [fried pastries]; Sorbet; Sorbet mixes [ices]; Sorbets; Sorbets [ices]; Sorbets [water ices]; Sour dough; Soy sauce; Soy sauce [soya sauce]; Soya based ice cream products; Soya bean paste [condiment]; Soya flour; Soya flour for food; Soya sauce; Soya sauces; Soya-based ice cream substitutes; Soy-based ice cream substitute; Soybean paste condiment [doenjang]; Spaghetti; Spaghetti and meatballs; Spaghetti sauce; Spaghetti [uncooked]; Spaghetti with meatballs; Speciality gateaux; Spice extracts; Spice mixes; Spice preparations; Spice rubs; Spiced salt; Spices; Spices in the form of powders; Spicy sauces; Sponge cake; Sponge cakes; Sponge fingers [cakes]; Spray crystallized maltose for food; Spring roll skin [pastry]; Spring rolls; Sriracha hot chili sauce; Star aniseed; Starch derivatives for food human consumption; Starch for food; Starch noodles; Starch products for food; Starch syrup for culinary purposes; Starch syrup [for food]; Starch vermicelli;

Starch-based candies; Starch-based candies (ame); Starches for dietetic purposes [other than pharmaceutical]; Steamed bread; Steamed buns stuffed with minced meat (nikumanjuh); Steamed rice; Steamed sponge cakes (fagao); Steel cut oats; Stew seasoning mixes; Stick liquorice [confectionery]; Sticky rice cakes (Chapsalttock); Stiffening whipped cream (Preparations for-); Stir fried rice cake [topokki]; Stir-fried noodles with vegetables (Japchae); Stir-fried rice; Strawberry gateaux; Stuffed bread; Stuffed pasta; Stuffing mixes containing bread; Stuffing mixes [foodstuffs]; Substances for binding ice cream; Substances imparting flavour for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting flavour for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting savour for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting savour for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting smell for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting smell for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting taste for addition to drink [other than essential oils]; Substances imparting taste for addition to food [other than essential oils]; Substitutes (Chocolate-); Substitutes (Coffee-); Sugar; Sugar almonds; Sugar candies (Non-medicated-); Sugar candy [for food]; Sugar coated pine nuts; Sugar confectionery; Sugar confectionery (Non-medicated-); Sugar for making conserves of fruit; Sugar for making jams; Sugar for making jellies; Sugar, honey, treacle; Sugar [other than for medical purposes]; Sugar, other than for medical use; Sugar substitutes; Sugar-coated coffee beans; Sugar-coated hard caramels; Sugared almonds; Sugared beans (ama-natto); Sugarfree chewing gum; Sugar-free chewing gum; Sugar-free mint candies; Sugarfree sweets; Sugar-free sweets; Sugarless candies; Sugarless chewing gum; Sugarless sweets; Sugars; Sugars, natural sweeteners, sweet coatings and fillings, bee products; Sugars [other than for medical purposes]; Sushi; Sweet and sour sauce; Sweet bean jam coated with sugared-bean based soft shell [nerikiri]; Sweet biscuits for human consumption; Sweet dumplings (dango); Sweet glazes and fillings; Sweet pickle [condiment]; Sweet potato starch; Sweet potato starch for food; Sweet pounded rice cakes (mochi-gashi); Sweet rice with nuts and jujubes (yaksik); Sweet spreads [honey]; Sweeteners consisting of fruit concentrates; Sweeteners (Natural-); Sweeteners (Natural-) in granular form; Sweetmeat made of sesame oil; Sweetmeats; Sweetmeats [candy]; Sweetmeats [candy] being flavoured with fruit; Sweetmeats [candy] containing fruit; Sweetmeats made of sesame oil; Sweets [candy]; Sweets (candy), candy bars and chewing gum; Sweets (Non-medicated-); Sweets (Non-medicated-) being acidulated; Sweets (Nonmedicated-) being acidulated caramel sweets: Sweets (Non-medicated-) being alcohol based; Sweets (Non-medicated-) being honey based; Sweets (Non-medicated-) containing herbal flavourings; Sweets (Non-medicated-) in compressed form; Sweets (Non-medicated-) in the nature of caramels; Sweets (Non-medicated-) in the nature of chocolate eclairs; Sweets (Non-medicated-) in the nature of fudge; Sweets (Non-medicated-) in the nature of nougat; Sweets (Non-medicated-) in the nature of sugar confectionery; Sweets (Nonmedicated-) in the nature of toffees; Sweets (Peppermint-); Synthetic thickeners for foodstuffs; Syrup for food; Syrup of molasses for food; Syrups and treacles; Tabbouleh; Table salt; Table salt mixed with sesame seeds; Table syrup; Tablet (confectionary); Tablets (Non-medicated-) made of glucose with a caffeine base; Tabouleh; Taco chips; Taco seasoning; Taco seasonings; Taco shells; Tacos; Taffy; Tamales; Tapioca; Tapioca flour; Tapioca flour for food; Tapioca flour [for food]; Tart shells; Tartar sauce; Tartare sauce; Tarts; Tarts [sweet or savoury]; Tea; Tea bags; Tea bags for making non-medicated tea; Tea bags (Non-medicated-); Tea based beverages (Non-medicated-); Tea beverages (Nonmedicated-); Tea cakes; Tea essence (Non-medicated-); Tea essences; Tea essences (Non-medicated-); Tea extracts; Tea extracts (Non-medicated-); Tea for infusions; Tea (Iced-

); Tea leaves; Tea mixtures; Tea (Non-medicated-); Tea (Non-medicated-) consisting of cranberry extracts; Tea (Non-medicated-) consisting of cranberry leaves; Tea (Nonmedicated-) containing cranberry extracts; Tea (Non-medicated-) containing cranberry leaves; Tea (Non-medicated-) sold loose; Tea of parched powder of barley with husk (mugicha); Tea of salty kelp powder (kombu-cha); Tea pods; Tea substitutes; Tea-based beverages; Tea-based beverages with fruit flavoring; Teas; Teas (Non-medicated-); Teas (Non-medicated-) containing lemon; Teas (Non-medicated-) flavoured with lemon; Tempura batter mix; Teriyaki sauce; Theine-free tea; Theine-free tea sweetened with sweeteners; Theine-free tea with added sweeteners; Thick breadsticks; Thickeners for cooking foodstuffs; Thickening agents for cooking foodstuffs; Thickening agents for use in cooking; Thin breadsticks; Tiramisu; Tisanes made of tea (Non-medicated); Toast; Toasted bread; Toasted cheese sandwich; Toasted cheese sandwich with ham; Toasted corn kernels; Toasted grain flour; Toasted natural wood chips added to wine to improve its flavour; Toasted sandwiches; Toasts; Toasts [biscuits]; Toffee; Toffees; Tomato based sauces; Tomato ketchup; Tomato sauce; Topping syrup; Topping syrups; Tortellini; Tortes; Tortilla chips; Tortilla shells; Tortilla snacks; Tortillas; Treacle; Treacle cake; Treacle tarts; Treacles; Truffle cream sauces; Truffle flour; Truffle honey; Truffle ices; Truffle pasta; Truffle salt; Truffles [confectionery]; Truffles (rum-) [confectionery]; Turbinado sugar; Turkish delight; Turkish delight coated in chocolate; Turmeric; Turmeric for food; Turmeric for use as a condiment; Turmeric powders for use as a condiment; Udon (Japanese style noodles); Udon noodles; Udon noodles [uncooked]; Uncooked pizzas; Unfermented bread; Unleavened bread; Unleavened bread in thin sheets; Unroasted coffee; Unsorted wheatflour; Vanilla; Vanilla beans; Vanilla [flavoring] [flavouring]; Vanilla [flavoring] flavouring; Vanilla flavorings; Vanilla flavorings for culinary purposes; Vanilla flavourings for culinary purposes; Vanilla flavourings for food or beverages; Vanillin; Vanillin [vanilla substitute]; Vareniki [stuffed dumplings]; Vegan mayonnaise; Vegetable based coffee substitutes; Vegetable concentrates used for seasoning; Vegetable flavoured corn chips; Vegetable flour; Vegetable pastes [sauces]; Vegetable pies; Vegetable pulps [sauces - food]; Vegetable purees [sauces]; Vegetable thickeners; Vegetable-based seasonings for pasta; Vegetal preparations for use as coffee substitutes; Vermicelli; Vermicelli [noodles]; Vermicelli (Ribbon-); Viennese pastries; Viennoiserie; Vinegar; Vinegars; Vla [custard]; Vol-au-vent cases; Vol-au-vents; Wafer biscuits; Wafer dough; Wafer doughs; Wafered pralines; Wafers; Wafers [biscuits]: Wafers [food]: Waffles: Waffles with a chocolate coating: Wasabi paste: Wasabi powder; Water ice; Water ices; Water (Sea-) for cooking; Weeds [condiment]; Wheat (Flakes of-); Wheat flour; Wheat flour [for food]; Wheat germ; Wheat germ for human consumption; Wheat germ [other than a dietary supplement]; Wheat meal; Wheat starch flour; Wheat-based snack foods; Wheaten flour; Wheatgerm; Whipped cream (Preparations for stiffening-); White lotus tea (Baengnyeoncha); White sugar; White tea; Whole wheat bread; Whole wheat grains being cooked; Whole wheat grains being dried; Whole wheat grains being precooked; Whole wheat grains being preserved; Wholemeal bread; Wholemeal bread mixes; Wholemeal noodles; Wholemeal pasta; Wholemeal rice; Wholewheat crisps; Wild rice [prepared]; Wine vinegar; Won ton wrappers; Won tons; Wonton chips; Wontons; Worcestershire sauce; Wrap sandwiches; Wraps [sandwich]; Xylitol-sweetened sweets; Yaksik [Korean dish consisting primarily of sweet rice with added nuts and jujubes]; Yeast; Yeast and leavening agents; Yeast extracts; Yeast extracts for food; Yeast extracts for human consumption; Yeast for use as an ingredient in foods; Yeast powder; Yerba mate; Yoghurt based ice cream [ice cream predominating]; Yoghurt (Frozen-) [confectionery ices]; Yogurt (Frozen-) [confectionery ices]; Yorkshire puddings; Ziti; Zwiebac.