



**FIRST - TIER TRIBUNAL  
PROPERTY CHAMBER  
(RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY)**

**Case Reference** : **MAN/00CM/LDC/2014/0004**

**Property** : **1-12 (exc 3) Maritime Buildings, St Thomas Street, Sunderland SR1 1BU**

**Applicant** : **Gentoo Group Ltd**

**Respondents** : **Leaseholders of apartments at the Property**

**Type of Application** : **Landlord & Tenant Act 1985 – Section 20ZA**

**Tribunal Members** : **Laurence Bennett (Tribunal Judge)  
Jonathan Holbrook (Tribunal Judge)**

**Date of decision** : **14 April 2014**

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**DECISION**

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## **Application**

1. Gentoo Group Ltd applies to the Tribunal under Section 20ZA of Landlord and Tenant Act 1985 (the Act) for dispensation from the consultation requirements of Section 20 of the Act and the Service Charges (Consultation requirements)(England) Regulations 2003 (SI 2003/1987) in respect of work to the roof and chimney at the Property.
2. The Respondents are Leaseholders of apartments at the Property.

## **Grounds and Submissions**

3. The application was received by the Tribunal on 28 February 2014.
4. The Applicant is the Lessor of the apartments at the Property.
5. On 19 March 2014, Judge Holbrook made directions which provided that in the absence of a request for a hearing the application would be determined upon the parties' written submissions.
6. The Property is a former commercial building converted into 12 apartments and one commercial unit.
7. The Applicant stated in the application form that the work is required to rectify a leak to the block involving scaffolding and additional works in respect of chimney pot cement flaunching.
8. Further information provided in response to directions gave details of investigations and preliminary work to address water ingress. This involved scaffolding, it is considered that the further works be carried out whilst the scaffolding is present to avoid costs of dismantling and reinstallation.
9. The Applicant has given details of correspondence and contact with Leaseholders which included an estimate of the cost of works.
10. The Tribunal did not receive submissions from a Respondent. Neither the Applicant nor a Respondent requested a hearing.
11. The Tribunal convened without the parties to make its determination on 14 April 2014.

## **Law**

12. Section 18 of the Act defines "service charge" and "relevant costs".
13. Section 19 of the Act limits the amount payable by the lessees to the extent that the charges are reasonably incurred.
14. Section 20 of the Act states:-  
**"Limitation of service charges: consultation requirements**  
Where this Section applies to any qualifying works..... the relevant contributions of tenants are limited..... Unless the consultation requirements have either:-
  - a. complied with in relation to the works or

b. dispensed with in relation to the works by ..... a tribunal.

This Section applies to qualifying works, if relevant costs incurred on carrying out the works exceed an appropriate amount”.

15. “The appropriate amount” is defined by regulation 6 of The Service Charges (Consultation Requirements) (England) Regulations 2003 (the Regulations) as “..... an amount which results in the relevant contribution of any tenant being more than £250.00.”
16. Section 20ZA(1) of the Act states:-  
"Where an application is made to a tribunal for a determination to dispense with all or any of the consultation requirements in relation to any qualifying works ..... the tribunal may make the determination if satisfied that it is reasonable to dispense with the requirements."

### **Tribunal’s Conclusions with Reasons**

17. We considered the written evidence accompanying the application.  
  
Our conclusions are:-
18. It is not necessary for us to consider at this stage the extent of the service charges that would result from the works payable under the terms of the Respondent’s leases. If and when such is demanded and if disputed, it may properly be the subject of a future application to the Tribunal.
19. We accept from the nature of the work to prevent water ingress whilst scaffolding is erected that it is necessary for it to commence without delay. The lack of repair has potential to impact on the health, safety, utility and comfort of occupiers and visitors to the apartments at the Property. The expense of re-erecting scaffolding will be avoided.
20. We note that some information has been given to the Respondents and the lack of comment to the Tribunal. Whilst the estimate obtained appears to be from an associated company of the Applicant, we have not identified a specific prejudice to them in the circumstances.
21. We conclude it reasonable in accordance with Section 20ZA(1) of the Act to dispense with the consultation requirements, specified in Section 20 and contained in Service Charges (Consultation Requirements)(England) Regulations 2003 (SI 2003/1987).
22. Nothing in this determination or order shall preclude consideration of whether the Applicant may recover by way of service charge from the Respondents any or all of the cost of the work undertaken or the costs of this application should a reference be received under Section 27A of the Landlord and Tenant Act 1985.

### **Order**

23. The Applicant is dispensed from complying with the consultation requirements in respect of the work specified in the application.