Judgment of the Lords of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council on the Appeal of Sri Sri Sri Lakshmi Narayana Ananga Garu v. Sri Durga Madhawa Deo Garu, (a minor, by) his mother and guardian,) ex parte, from the High Court of Judicature at Madras; delivered November 25th, 1892.

Present:

LORD HOBHOUSE.
LORD MACNAGHTEN.
LORD HANNEN.
LORD SHAND.
SIR RICHARD COUCH.
SIR EDWARD FRY.

[Delivered by Lord Hobhouse.]

THE Defendant and Appellant is Zemindar of Pedda Kimidy, an impartible The Plaintiff belongs to a branch of the same family, and the sole question is, whether the Plaintiff is entitled to be paid the Zemindari the out of the revenues of amount of a charge created by an agreement made between the Defendant's father, Pitambara Deo, who was then Zemindar of Pedda Kimidy, and Jogi Deo, the eldest son of Pitambara's younger brother, and the uncle of the Plaintiff. According to the agreement there seem to have been disputes between the elder younger branches of the family, and the agreement is the following terms:inPitambara agrees "To give (you)"—that is, Jogi Deo—" presently Rs. 10,000 (ten thousand), "so that neither you nor your younger " brothers nor the members of your family a 74384. 125.-12/92. Wt. 661. E. & S.

"may make any demand in future in respect of the household articles, jewels, &c., or anything, or in respect of the debts incurred by your deceased father, Parasurama Deo Garu." Their Lordships do not know the meaning of the expression "the debts incurred by your deceased father." Whether "incurred" is a wrong word used in the translation, or whether the deceased father may have incurred debts in such circumstances as would give a claim against the estate of the elder brother, their Lordships cannot tell; but it is quite clear that there were substantial disputes respecting a substantial property.

The next paragraph of the agreement is as follows:-"To give (you) through the collector " every month Rs. 300 on account of the " maintenance of yourself, your younger " brothers three in all, and the rest of your " family. As we hereby agreed that you, your " younger brothers, and the other members of "the family shall have no concern whatever " henceforward in the said Zemindari or any " other thing, you should enjoy the said Towji" -that is, allowance. Jogi Deo and his two younger brothers are now dead, and the Plaintiff is the son of the youngest of them, apparently the only issue of the three. It is contended on behalf of the Defendant that the payment of Rs. 300 a month was only to endure for the life of Jogi Deo, or at the most for the lives of the three brothers. It is immaterial which of those constructions is put forward. Either of them seems to their Lordships to be directly at variance with the terms of the agreement. It cannot be reasonably suggested who is to be included in the expression "the rest of your " family," unless the issue of the three brothers are to be included. It seems clear to their Lordships that the Respondent, as the issue of one of the brothers, is to be so included, and that is the view taken by the High Court whose judgment is now appealed from. With respect to the amount of the maintenance, it seems to have been altered from time to time, but no question is now brought before their Lordships in regard to the exact amount which has been decreed by the High Court. Their Lordships see no reason for interfering with the decree of the High Court, and they will humbly advise Her Majesty to dismiss the appeal.

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