1288



FIRST-TIER TRIBUNAL PROPERTY CHAMBER (RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY)

Case Reference	:	LON/00AG/LSC/2016/0278 & 0418
Property	:	Flat 3 Daynor House, Quex Road, London NW6 4PR
Applicant	:	Mr Kashif Zafrani
Representative	:	In person
Respondent	:	Daynor House Limited
Representative	:	Mr James Tipler (Counsel) instructed by LMP Law Limited
Type of Application	:	Service Charges - Section 27A Landlord and Tenant Act 1985
Tribunal Members	:	Mr J P Donegan (Tribunal Judge) Mr K M Cartwright JP FRICS (Professional Member) Mr N O Miller (Lay Member)
Date and venue of Hearing	:	09 and 10 March 2017 10 Alfred Place, London WC1E 7LR
Date of Decision	:	19 May 2017

DECISION

4. The relevant legal provisions are set out in the Appendix to this decision.

The background

- 5. The Respondent Company is the freeholder of Daynor House, Quex Road, London NW6 4PR ('the Building'), which is a purpose built block containing 15 flats. The members of this company are the various leaseholders at the Building.
- 6. The Applicant is the current leaseholder of the Flat, having purchased it on 03 January 2003. He is a member of the Respondent Company and was a director from 22 March 2004 until 23 July 2014.

<u>The leases</u>

- 7. The original lease was granted by Oakley Developments Limited ("the Lessor") to Bruce Alexander George ("the Tenant") on 13 April 1971 for a term of 99 years from 25 December 1969. The term was subsequently extended to 999 years (from the same commencement date) by way of a supplemental lease granted by the Respondent to Russell Alan Day on 24 May 2000.
- 8. The relevant provisions are all in the original lease. The Tenant's covenants are to be found at clause 2 and include an obligation:

"(2) To pay to the Lessor without any deduction by way of further and additional rent a proportionate part of the expenses and outgoings incurred by the Lessor in the repair maintenance renewal and insurance of the said building including Landlords' and occupiers' liability to third parties and the provision of services therein and the other heads of expenditure as the same are set out in the Third Schedule hereto such further and additional rent (hereinafter called "the service charge") being subject to the following terms and provisions"

- 9. Clause 2(2)(b) defines "the Lessor's financial year" as "...the period from the Seventh of April in each year to the Sixth of April of the next year or such other annual period as the Lessor may in its discretion from time to time determine as being that in which the account of the Lessor either generally or relating to the said building should be made up". The service charge accounts in the hearing bundles were all based on a financial year of 25 March to 24 March.
- 10. The service charge proportion for the Flat is 6.9876%. This is based on the rateable value of the Flat expressed as a proportion of the total rateable value of all flats in the Building (clause 2(2)e). Any advance service charges are payable on the usual Quarter Days (clause 2(2)(g))

the appurtenances apparatus and other things thereto belonging and more particularly described in clause 5(3) hereof

•••

4. The cost of insuring and keeping insured throughout the term hereby created the said building and all parts thereof and Landlord's fixtures and fittings therein and all the appurtenances apparatus and other things thereto belonging and more particularly described in clause 6(1) hereof against the insurable risks indicated in clause 6(4) hereof and also against third party risks and such further or other risks (if any) by way of comprehensive insurance as the Lessor shall determine including two years loss of rent and architects' and surveyors' fees

5. The cost of cleaning decorating and lighting the passages landings staircases and other parts of the said building enjoyed or used by the Tenant in common with others and of keeping the other parts of the said building used by the Tenant in common as aforesaid and not otherwise specifically referred to in this schedule in good repair and condition

6. All charges assessments and other outgoings (if any) payable by the Lessor in respect of all parts of the said building (other than income tax)

7. The fees of the Lessor's managing agents for the collection of the rents of the flats in the said building and for the general management thereof provided that such fees shall at no time exceed the maximum therefor allowed by the scales authorised for the time being by the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors

..*.*

11. The upkeep of the gardens forecourts roadways pathways used in connection with the said building or adjoining or adjacent thereto

12. The cost of taking all steps deemed desirable or expedient by the Lessor for complying with making representations against or otherwise contesting the incidence of the provisions of any legislation or orders or statutory requirements thereunder concerning town planning public health highways streets drainage or other matters relating to alleged to relate to the said building for which the tenant is not directly liable hereunder".

13. The reference to clauses 6(1) and (4) at paragraph 4 of the third schedule are incorrect, as there are no such clauses in the original lease. The insurable risks are to be found at clause 5(4).

20. The Building comprises five storeys, with a parking area at basement level and flats on the ground, first, second and third floors. The parking area is accessed from Kingsgate Road. There are two garden areas, either side of the main entrance on Quex Road. One is primarily grassed and the other is primarily paved. The overall appearance of Building is tatty and the internal common-ways would certainly benefit from redecoration.

Evidence and submissions

- 21. The tribunal heard oral evidence from Ms Dori, who is the leaseholder of Flat 9. She does not live in this flat, which is sublet. She is one of four directors of the Respondent Company and gave brief details of the procedure followed directors' meetings.
- 22. Ms Dori confirmed the contents of a witness statement dated 30 January 2017, in which she criticised the Applicant's presentation of his case. She also addressed the installation of CCTV cameras at the Building and was cross-examined on this issue.
- 23. Ms Dori's criticisms of the Applicant's case were well founded. There was no witness statement from him. Rather he relied on the challenges outlined in the Scott Schedule together with documents in his bundle. During the course of the hearing, the Applicant conceded a number of items that had been challenged in the Scott Schedule, which substantially narrowed the issues in dispute.
- 24. The Scott Schedule was difficult to follow and a number of the challenges were generic and poorly particularised. This was the second version produced by the Applicant. The original version was inadequate and the Tribunal gave clear guidance on what was required in the directions dated 08 December 2016. Unfortunately the revised version was not much better.
- 25. In the absence of a statement, it was not appropriate for the Applicant to give oral evidence. Rather he made submissions on each of the live, disputed items in the Scott Schedule and Mr Tipler then responded. The tribunal's determinations are set out in the final column of the updated Schedule, appended to this decision. Many of these determinations were straightforward and require no further explanation. Detailed explanations are provided for the more complex items.
- 26. The Tribunal application concerned the service charge years 2013/14 to 2016/17. The Tribunal determined actual service charge expenditure for the first three years but this was not possible for 2016/17, as the year end had not been reached. This meant the Tribunal was only able to determine advance charges for this year, based on the budget in the

The Tribunal's decision

32. The Tribunal allows the disputed management fees in full.

<u>Reasons for the Tribunal's decision</u>

33. There was no evidence from the Applicant to suggest the services provided by LBSL or HBM were substandard. Based on Tribunal members' knowledge and experience, gained from hearing other similar cases, the 'going rate' for management fees in this area of London is £200-400 plus VAT, per flat. The fees charged by LBSL and HBM were well within this range. The fact that KDG Property Limited might charge a lower sum does not mean the fees were unreasonable. Further the tribunal agrees with Mr Tipler. The email from Mr Cross was of limited evidential value, as it simply gave a fee indication and was sent before he had inspected the Building.

<u>Cleaning of internal common-ways at the Building</u>

- 34. The cleaning is undertaken by Block Cleaning Services ('BCS'), on a weekly basis. Initially they charged a fixed fee of £225 per month. This fee was subsequently reduced to £166 per month, as evidenced by a contract dated 01 September 2015. It appears that BCS are not VAT registered, as no VAT is included in their invoices.
- 35. The Applicant submitted that the service provided by BCS was very poor and alleged they were connected to the managing agents, which gave rise to a conflict of interests. He relied on an alternative quote obtained from the previous cleaners/gardenders; Active Moves Limited ('AML') dated 31 May 2016, for £125 plus VAT per month. He suggested BCS' fees should be capped at £100 plus VAT, due to the poor quality of their service.
- 36. Mr Tipler submitted that BCS' fees were reasonable for the work undertaken and pointed out the Respondent was not obliged to use the cheapest contractor. He also pointed out that BCS had agreed a reduction in their fees.
- 37. At the request of the Tribunal, Mr Waller gave brief details of his dealings with BCS. He has instructed them to clean other blocks and is satisfied with their service. He inspects the Building quarterly and considers it to be cleaned to a reasonable standard.

The Tribunal's decision

38. The cleaning fees are allowed in full.

The Tribunal's decision

45. The shortfall in legal costs is disallowed in full.

Reasons for the Tribunal's decision

- 46. The shortfall in legal costs is not covered by paragraphs 6 or 10 of the third schedule to the lease. There must be clear and unambiguous wording for such costs to be recoverable. Neither paragraph mentions legal costs or professional fees. Paragraph 6 appears to be directed at rates or taxes, whilst paragraph 12 concerns the cost of making representations against or contesting legislation, orders or statutory requirements.
- 47. The costs shortfall is not contractually recoverable as a service charge expense. Rather it must be borne by the Respondent Company. It may be the Applicant will still have to contribute to this expense. He is a member of the company and there may be an obligation to contribute to company expenses in the articles of association. However this is not a matter for the Tribunal to decide.
- 48. Given the shortfall is not recoverable; there was no need for the Tribunal to decide if this item was reasonable.

Section 20 works (excluding CCTV installation)

- 49. Major works were undertaken at the Building in 2014/15, which included the installation of new lighting and a consumer unit, the removal of a WC and associated pipework in the basement, the redecoration of the basement and the installation of a new CCTV system. Consultation notices were served by the former managing agents (LB), pursuant to section 20 of the 1985 Act, before the works commenced.
- 50. The Applicant alleged there had been a failure to comply with section 20, as LB had failed to respond to his observations on the major works. The CCTV installation is dealt with at paragraphs 57-66 below. Paragraphs 51-56 deal with the electrical installations and the works to the basement.
- 51. The Applicant disputed invoices from D-Tec Alarms Limited ('DTAL') for electrical works dated 04 and 19 February 2015, for £2,400 plus VAT and £95 plus VAT respectively. He also disputed an invoice from ProTech Property Solutions Limited ('PPSL') for the WC removal, for £395 plus VAT and an invoice from Adrian Solomon Property Services ('ASPS') for decorating the basement, for £1,000 plus VAT.

with one of the directors. It was this new system that was the subject of the injunction proceedings referred to at paragraphs 42-49 above.

- 60. The 2014/15 system was installed by DTAL who raised an invoice on 19 February 2017 for the sum of £2,910 plus VAT (total £3,492). The Applicant questioned if this cost was chargeable under the terms of his lease.
- 61. Mr Tipler relied on the Applicant's obligation to contribute to "…*repair*, *maintenance and insurance of the said building*…" at clause 2(2) of the lease and the repairing obligations at clause 3(5)(d). He submitted the 2009 system formed part of the Building and installation of the 2014/15 system amounted to maintenance, repair or a renewal.
- 62. In the Scott Schedule, the Respondent contended that the cost of the 2014/15 system was recoverable under paragraph 10 of the third schedule to the lease.

The Tribunal's decision

63. The cost of installing the 2014/15 system is disallowed in full.

Reasons for the Tribunal's decision

- 64. The obligation at clause 2(2) of the lease refers to the heads of expenditure in the third schedule of the lease. Only expenses covered by this schedule can be billed to the service charge account.
- 65. The installation of the 2014/15 system is not covered by paragraph 10 of the third schedule, which concerns radio and television aerials and the entry phone system. The language is clear and does not extend to the installation of a CCTV system. Arguably, the installation is caught by paragraph 1, which refers to *"The expense of maintaining repairing redecorating and renewing amending…..the said building and all parts thereof and all the appurtenances apparatus and other things thereto belonging and more particularly described in clause 5(3) hereof"*. However, clause 5(3) makes no mention of CCTV or security systems. Sub-clause (d) refers to *"the passenger lifts lift shafts rubbish disposal chutes and communal television aerial and machinery (if any) the entry phone system and the passages landings and staircases and other parts of the of the said building…"*. There is nothing in this wording that could possibly cover CCTV installation.
- 66. The cost of installing the 2014/15 system does not fall within any of the heads of expenditure in the third schedule and is not contractually recoverable as a service charge expense. Rather the cost must be borne by the Respondent Company. Again, the Applicant may have to contribute to this expense via the Respondent's articles.

charge expense, as the insurance is for the benefit of the Respondent and does not relate to the Building.

73. Mr Tipler submitted it was industry standard to arrange cover for the directors and the Respondent and the premiums were recoverable under paragraph 4 of the third schedule to the lease, which should be construed widely.

The Tribunal's decision

- 74. The sum claimed for building insurance in the 2014/15 accounts is allowed in full
- 75. The sums claimed for directors' liability insurance in the 2014/15 and 2015/16 accounts are disallowed in full.

Reasons for the Tribunal's decision

- 76. The Tribunal accepts the explanation in Nicholsons' helpful letter and is satisfied the sum of $\pounds 4,363.41$ was correctly charged in the 2014/15 accounts.
- 77. Paragraph 4 of the third schedule to the lease refers to "*The cost of insuring and keeping insured…the said building…*". It makes no mention of insuring the Lessor's officers. The language used is clear and does not extend to directors' liability insurance. Whilst it is entirely reasonable for the Respondent to take out such insurance, the premium is not contractually recoverable as a service charge expense. Rather it must be borne by the Respondent. Again, the Applicant may have to contribute to this expense via the Respondent's articles.

Vehicle gate

- 78. A number of repairs were undertaken to this gate, which provides access to the basement parking area, in 2014/15. The Applicant disputed invoices from Systematic Services ('Systematic') dated 14 October and 28 November 2014 and 21 May and 30 June 2015, for £95, £280, £280 and £550 plus VAT respectively. He also disputed invoices from London Security Automation Limited ('LSAL') dated 27 and 31 March 2015 and two invoices 30 April 2015, for £140, £732, £140 and £190 plus VAT respectively.
- 79. The Applicant submitted that the cost of the various repairs was unreasonable and that damage had been caused by the gardener, jumping and standing on the gate arm. He suggested the total cost should be be capped at $\pounds 600$.

The Applicant is liable to contribute 6.9876%, which equates to $\pounds_{1,947.09}$. The expenditure in the 2015/16 accounts is reduced by $\pounds_{55.41}$ to $\pounds_{19,112.51}$ and the Applicant's contribution is $\pounds_{1,335.51}$. No sums have been disallowed for 2013/14 where total expenditure (less interest) was $\pounds_{31,372.49}$ and the Applicant's contribution is $\pounds_{2,192.18}$.

88. The Applicant did not challenge any items in the service charge budget for 2016/17, which totalled £28,942. His contribution to this anticipated expenditure, which is payable by way of quarterly advance charges, is £2,022.35.

Application under s.20C and refund of fees

- 89. At the end of the hearing, the Applicant applied for an order under section 20C of the 1985 Act. Having heard the submissions from the parties and taking into account the determinations above, the Tribunal refuses to make such an order. The Applicant adopted a scatter gun approach to the case, disputing over 120 different items in his revised Scott Schedule. This generated a huge amount of work for the Respondent's solicitors. The Applicant then conceded a large number of items during the hearing and there were others that could not be determined, as they fell within the 2016/17 financial year. He only succeeded on four issues, which were all lease construction points. The Respondent was, by far, the more successful party.
- 90. In the circumstances it would not be just and equitable to make an order under section 20C of the 1985 Act. However, the Tribunal has already found that legal costs are not recoverable as a service charge expense. It follows that the Respondent cannot charge its costs to the service charge account, even though the section 20c application has been refused.
- 91. The Applicant did not make an application for a refund of the fees that he had paid in respect of the application/hearing¹. Had he done so then the Tribunal would have refused the application, for the same reasons it refused the section 20C application.

The next steps

92. Prior to the hearing, the Respondent's solicitors filed a schedule of costs and indicated they would be seeking a costs order under Rule 13 of the 2013 Rules. Any costs application must be made within the 28-day time limit prescribed by Rule 13(5).

¹ The Tribunal Procedure (First-tier Tribunal) (Property Chamber) Rules 2013 SI 2013 No 1169 ('the 2013 Rules')

Appendix of relevant legislation

Landlord and Tenant Act 1985 (as amended)

Section 18

- (1) In the following provisions of this Act "service charge" means an amount payable by a tenant of a dwelling as part of or in addition to the rent -
 - (a) which is payable, directly or indirectly, for services, repairs, maintenance, improvements or insurance or the landlord's costs of management, and
 - (b) the whole or part of which varies or may vary according to the relevant costs.
- (2) The relevant costs are the costs or estimated costs incurred or to be incurred by or on behalf of the landlord, or a superior landlord, in connection with the matters for which the service charge is payable.
- (3) For this purpose -
 - (a) "costs" includes overheads, and
 - (b) costs are relevant costs in relation to a service charge whether they are incurred, or to be incurred, in the period for which the service charge is payable or in an earlier or later period.

Section 19

- (1) Relevant costs shall be taken into account in determining the amount of a service charge payable for a period -
 - (a) only to the extent that they are reasonably incurred, and
 - (b) where they are incurred on the provisions of services or the carrying out of works, only if the services or works are of a reasonable standard;

and the amount payable shall be limited accordingly.

(2) Where a service charge is payable before the relevant costs are incurred, no greater amount than is reasonable is so payable, and after the relevant costs have been incurred any necessary adjustment shall be made by repayment, reduction or subsequent charges or otherwise.

Section 27A

- (1) An application may be made to the appropriate tribunal for a determination whether a service charge is payable and, if it is, as to
 - (a) the person by whom it is payable,
 - (b) the person to whom it is payable,
 - (c) the amount which is payable,

- (a) if relevant costs incurred under the agreement exceed an appropriate amount, or
- (b) if relevant costs incurred under the agreement during a period prescribed by the regulations exceed an appropriate amount.
- (5) An appropriate amount is an amount set by regulations made by the Secretary of State; and the regulations may make provision for either or both of the following to be an appropriate amount—
 - (a) an amount prescribed by, or determined in accordance with, the regulations, and
 - (b) an amount which results in the relevant contribution of any one or more tenants being an amount prescribed by, or determined in accordance with, the regulations.
- (6) Where an appropriate amount is set by virtue of paragraph (a) of subsection (5), the amount of the relevant costs incurred on carrying out the works or under the agreement which may be taken into account in determining the relevant contributions of tenants is limited to the appropriate amount.
- (7) Where an appropriate amount is set by virtue of paragraph (b) of that subsection, the amount of the relevant contribution of the tenant, or each of the tenants, whose relevant contribution would otherwise exceed the amount prescribed by, or determined in accordance with, the regulations is limited to the amount so prescribed or determined.]

Section 20B

- (1) If any of the relevant costs taken into account in determining the amount of any service charge were incurred more than 18 months before a demand for payment of the service charge is served on the tenant, then (subject to subsection (2)), the tenant shall not be liable to pay so much of the service charge as reflects the costs so incurred.
- (2) Subsection (1) shall not apply if, within the period of 18 months beginning with the date when the relevant costs in question were incurred, the tenant was notified in writing that those costs had been incurred and that he would subsequently be required under the terms of his lease to contribute to them by the payment of a service charge.

Section 20C

(1) A tenant may make an application for an order that all or any of the costs incurred, or to be incurred, by the landlord in connection with proceedings before a court, residential property tribunal or the Upper Tribunal, or in connection with arbitration proceedings, are

- (3) In this Part of this Schedule "variable administration charge" means an administration charge payable by a tenant which is neither—
 - (a) specified in his lease, nor
 - (b) calculated in accordance with a formula specified in his lease.
- (4) An order amending sub-paragraph (1) may be made by the appropriate national authority.

Schedule 11, paragraph 2

A variable administration charge is payable only to the extent that the amount of the charge is reasonable.

Schedule 11, paragraph 5

- (1) An application may be made to the appropriate tribunal for a determination whether an administration charge is payable and, if it is, as to—
 - (a) the person by whom it is payable,
 - (b) the person to whom it is payable,
 - (c) the amount which is payable,
 - (d) the date at or by which it is payable, and
 - (e) the manner in which it is payable.
- (2) Sub-paragraph (1) applies whether or not any payment has been made.
- (3) The jurisdiction conferred on the appropriate tribunal in respect of any matter by virtue of sub-paragraph (1) is in addition to any jurisdiction of a court in respect of the matter.
- (4) No application under sub-paragraph (1) may be made in respect of a matter which—
 - (a) has been agreed or admitted by the tenant,
 - (b) has been, or is to be, referred to arbitration pursuant to a post-dispute arbitration agreement to which the tenant is a party,
 - (c) has been the subject of determination by a court, or
 - (d) has been the subject of determination by an arbitral tribunal pursuant to a post-dispute arbitration agreement.
- (5) But the tenant is not to be taken to have agreed or admitted any matter by reason only of having made any payment.
- (6) An agreement by the tenant of a dwelling (other than a post-dispute arbitration agreement) is void in so far as it purports to provide for a determination—
 - (a) in a particular manner, or

<u>Schedule</u> Disputed Service Charges

Case	LON/00AG/LSC/2016/0278 &	Premises:	<u>Flat 3 Daynor House,</u>
Reference:	0418		<u>Quex Road, London</u>
			<u>NW6 4PR</u>

DETAI L	ITEM	COST	TENANT'S COMMENTS	LANDLORD COMMENTS	TRIBUNAL DETERMINATION
Inv # 9171 DT- 18 Jan 16	Lighting issues	108.00	No details of what exactly was done?, further more it asks for the keys to electrical cupboard raises a question if anything was actually done, A normal invoice has details of works done. Also if any works were done we would question it once we have more details. Offer NIL	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 34 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £108.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The contractor attended the development to investigate a fault. The contractor requested a key to carry out the instruction. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv # 6723 DT- 12 Feb 16	Fence	180.00	There was no works done to Fence as we have kept the photos of before and recent further more we were informed about it and we did check to reassure that what if any works were done to fence, hence the reply no works were done and that was one of the reason for this	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 35 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £180.00 has been incurred. Part of the fence had fallen down. No other leaseholder claimed work had not been carried out. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably	Allowed in full. It was not possible to tell from the inspection what work had been undertaken to the fence. However, the Respondent has disclosed the invoice from PMC Contractors (London) Limited. The Tribunal is satisfied, on the balance of probabilities that work was undertaken. The

			case as we have been send false invoices. If any works were done where further evidence is, work questionable. Offer NIL	incurred and is reasonable in amount.	amount of the invoice (£150 plus VAT) is reasonable.
Inv# 38463 DT- 5/5/16	Leak	310.00	Chargeable under lease, Reasonable Amount, Standard, Correctly demanded, Similar to Inv 38463 DT- 09/05/16, These leaks should be charged for the flat from where the leak is coming from, or by the insurers, also the other invoice has similar issue how come? Offer NIL	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clauses 1, 5 and 11 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide maintenance to the basement area, in this instance further to a number of leaks in the car park area. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 36 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £310.00 has been incurred. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant appears to agree (see; <i>Chargeable under lease, Reasonable</i> <i>Amount, Standard, Correctly</i> <i>demanded</i>). The Applicant provides no evidence to support the suggestion that the Respondent should charge these costs to individual leaseholder(s). The Applicant refers to the disputed invoice being similar to other invoices which have been satisfied. The disputed invoice is not a duplicate as may be inferred from the Applicant's comments (invoice	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

				number 38463 as used by the Applicant refers to page numbered 119 which is from a different supplier, for a different amount, and of a different date). Given the insurance policy excess is £250.00, and given the negative onward impact on the insurance premium, an insurance claim was not made.	
Inv # 38494 DT- 5/5/16	CCTV	123.60	Chargeable Under lease, as the CCTV was improvement and the charges related to improvement works? Hence questions under which part of lease it is charged? Also Reasonable Amount, Standard of work as it should have been working properly where by it says that the system was not working, Correctly Demanded as there is question of is it chargeable to us under service charges, Does it form part of lease?	CCTV was initially erected at the direction of the Applicant when he was a Director of the Respondent with all charges forming part of the service charge. Please see the attached Witness Statement of Salomia Dori dated 30 January 2017. Pursuant to Clause 10 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide maintenance to the CCTV. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 37 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £123.60 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
Inv # BCS33	Items in Car Park	200.00	Chargeable under Lease as no items should have been	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clauses 1, 5 and 11 of the Third	No determination as this item is to be billed in the

			*** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
8			left there hence its either	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the	2016/17 service charge
DT-			due to mismanagement		accounts.
10/08/			where by the person	services to the car park at the	
16			mismanaging should pay ,	development. It would have unsafe on	
			or the items to whom they	a number of levels for the Respondent	
			belong should pay as per	to have left items in situ.	
			to lease, question of		
			Correctly Demanded, also	The Respondent gave notice of their	
			it is excessive than	intention to move the bulky items.	
			Reasonable Amount. Since	When the owner of the items either	
			it is due to failure to	ignored the notice, or the owner of the	
			manage and chargeable to	items could not be traced, the items	
			whom the items belong	were removed in accordance with the	
			hence we offer NIL	Respondent's obligations under the	
				terms of the lease as provided for	
				above. Notices sent on behalf of the	
				Respondent are attached at Exhibit	
				DHL1 to this Reply.	
				Attached to the Applicant's Scott	
				Schedule at page numbered 37 is a	
				copy of the disputed invoice which	
				shows that £200.00 has been	
				incurred. The Applicant offers no	
				evidence to challenge the	
				reasonableness of the cost. The	
				Respondent's position is that this cost	
				has been reasonably incurred and is	
				reasonable in amount.	
Inv #	Keys	94.14	Are they Chargeable under	Pursuant to Clause 7 of the Third	No determination as this
29442			Lease, Reasonable	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the	item was conceded by the
DT-			Amount as it is very	Respondent is able to employ	Applicant during the hearing.
16/02/			excessive, Reasonability of	Managing Agents and in doing so are	_

16			this invoice to charge to	able provide it's Managing Agent with	
10			service charge, Correctly	a set of keys so as to carry out its	
			Demanded as the person	management function.	
			needing keys pays for it,	munugement runeton.	
			hence we offer NIL as it	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	
			should be charged to the	Schedule at page numbered 39 is a	
			person ordering the keys	copy of the disputed invoice which	
			person ordering the keys	shows that $\pounds 94.14$ has been incurred,	
				itself a reasonable fee for the cutting	
				of the said keys together with carriage.	
				The Applicant offers no evidence to	
				challenge the reasonableness of the	
				cost. The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#	Sale Sign	70.00	Question about	Pursuant to Clause $5(3)$, Clause $5(8)$	No determination as this
BCS20	Removal	70.00	Chargeable under Lease,	and Clauses 1 and 11 of the Third	item is to be billed in the
4	Romova		as the person whose sign	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the	2016/17 service charge
DT-			was removed need to pay	Respondent is to provide cleaning	accounts.
13/04/			for its cost if it was	services at the development. This	
16			installed without	reasonably includes the clearing of	
			permission and in either	paths and removal of items such as	
			event lease refer to lease if	discarded letting signs.	
			it allows it to be paid by	0.0	
			service charges other than	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	
			the liable flat that put the	Schedule at page numbered 40 is a	
			sign up, Correctly	copy of the disputed invoice which	
			Demanded is also	shows that £70.00 has been incurred.	
			questionable it no way	The Applicant offers no evidence to	
			form part of general	challenge the reasonableness of the	
			repairs. Offer is NIL	cost. The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	

Inv# 65 DT- Apr 16	Garden	72.00	unreasonable Amount, Standard of works are shabby not to mention they climb the gate and have broke the gate numerous time by standing on its moving arm. We only offer pounds 50	The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost in order to justify his offer. The Applicant offers no evidence to support his allegation against the contractor. No allegation of this type has been raised by any other leaseholder.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
				Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 41 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that $\pounds72.00$ has been incurred. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv# 105 DT- May 16	Garden (Blade)	192.00	Unreasonable Amount, how is it Chargeable under Lease, is it Correctly Demanded as a gardener bring their own tools also not to mention they are aware of the garden it is normal for any gardener to pay for the upkeep for its tools. Offer NIL	Pursuant to Clause 11 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to able to charge expenses relating to the upkeep of the gardens. Clause 6 of the Third Schedule enables the Respondent to charge as a service charge all charges relating to the development too. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 42 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £192.00 has been incurred. The cost was incurred	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

				further to an unknown party placing metal wire where the hedge was situated, thus damaging the aforementioned blade. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv # 160 DT- July 16	Garden	144.00	unreasonable Amount, Standard of works are shabby not to mention they climb the gate and have broke the gate numerous time by standing on its moving arm. We only offer pounds 50	The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost in order to justify his offer or the allegations raised against the contractor. No other leaseholder has raised this allegation. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 43 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £144.00 has been incurred. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
Inv # DAGoo 1	Ground Maintena nce	66.67	unreasonable Amount, Standard of works are shabby not to mention they climb the gate and have broke the gate numerous time by standing on its moving arm. We only offer pounds 50	The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost in order to justify his offer or the allegations raised against the contractor. No other leaseholder has raised this allegation. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 44 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £66.67 has been incurred. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

				in amount.	
Part L					
Inv # 1111 DT- 01 Jun 16	Haus Set Up cost	378.00	Question about is it Chargeable under lease, Reasonable in Amount as there are agents who don't charge, Correctly demanded as if it is added to the annual charge it should become require 3 quotes and also process of consultation, necessity of this cost is also questionable. Offer NIL	Pursuant to Clause 7 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ Managing Agents to manage the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 45 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £378.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. Many Managing Agents charge a set-up cost as standard. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
Inv# 1112 DT- 1 Jun 16	Haus Fees	2340.0 0	Unreasonable Amount, Standard of service is shabby, building mismanaged , queries not answered and we are told that the building is run only on directors orders, hence question about their services under lease as the agent has to be non bias and should hold and work as per to lease not as per to choices of few	Pursuant to Clause 7 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ Managing Agents to manage the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 57 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £2340.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. In any	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

		·····	r	······	
			directors. This invoice is	event, the Management Fees are in	
			for 6 months and very	line with industry standard.	
			excessive. The agents are		
			not part of ARMA or any	As detailed in the Respondent's	
			well organized managing	Statement of Case dated 28 November	
			agent's regulated body.	2016 (paragraph 26), Mr Gareth	
			The Due to these facts we	Martin, Managing Director of the	
			offer NIL	Respondent's Managing Agent	
				personally sought to allay any	
				concerns of the Applicant. Of note,	
				the Applicant sent 32 letters to the	
		+			
				Respondent's Managing Agent	
				between 16 January 2016 and 26	
				August 2016 which were responded to	
				in detail evidencing the Respondent's	
				continuing attempts to engage with	
				the Applicant in order to understand	
				the nature of his complaints.	
				Attached at Exhibit DHL2 to this	
				Reply are sample copy letters. The	
				comments in this paragraph should be	
				read against the Applicant's repeated	
				allegations made against the	
				Respondent's Managing Agents below.	
				The Respondent's position is that this	
				cost has been reasonably incurred and	
				is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#	Haus Fees	1125.00	Unreasonable Amount,	Pursuant to Clause 7 of the Third	No determination as this
1113		-	Standard of service is	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the	item is to be billed in the
DT-25			shabby, building	Respondent is able to employ	2016/17 service charge
Mar 16			mismanaged, queries	Managing Agents to manage the	accounts.
			not answered and we are	development.	
h					

Inv# 1114 DT- 1	Haus Secretary Fees	420.00	told that the building is run only on directors orders, hence question about their services under lease as the agent has to be non bias and should hold and work as per to lease not as per to choices of few directors. This invoice is for 6 months and very excessive. The agents are not part of ARMA or any well organized managing agent's regulated body. The Due to these facts we offer NIL Is it Chargeable Under Lease please identify, Reasonable In Amount as	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 58 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £1125.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge
Jun 16			mostly we use to get it for free and why can't the directors act as one?, Standard of the service and what exactly works has been done, Correctly Demanded as Daynor house don't have secretary it is freeholder company that has one hence should be charged back to freeholders. Offer is NIL	Managing Agents to comply with the Respondent's company secretarial duties. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 59 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £420.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. It is industry practice to charge for this service separately and the fee itself is in line with industry averages. The	accounts.

	r	1	r	a 1 1 1 1 1 1	
				Respondent's position is that this cost	
				has been reasonably incurred and is	
				reasonable in amount.	
Inv#	LMP Law	64.80	Question about	Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third	No determination as this
Day001			Chargeable Under Lease,	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the	item is to be billed in the
2			Reasonable Amount as	Respondent is able to employ	2016/17 service charge
DT- 26			there is not detail	specialist solicitors to represent the	accounts (if at all). The
Aug16			information also if is	Respondent, in this instance as part of	Respondent will be looking to
Aug10		-	related to freeholder case	a successful claim against the	recover these costs from the
			so question if chargeable	Applicant for numerous breaches of	Applicant, rather than the
			via service charges, In	his lease (Tribunal Case Reference:	service charge account.
			Correctly Demanded, How	LON/00AG/LBC/2016/0050).	
			is this falls under admin		
			fee? Discount on pro rata	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	
			not shown? Offer NIL	Schedule at page numbered 60 is a	
				copy of the disputed invoice which	
				shows that £64.80 has been incurred.	
				This sum has not at the time of	
				completing this Reply been demanded	
				of the leaseholders as part of their	
				service charge. It is anticipated that	
				this sum shall be recovered directly	
				from the Applicant.	
Inv#	LMP Law	2568.1	Question about	Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third	No determination as this
Day001		0	Chargeable Under Lease,	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the	item is to be billed in the
7			Reasonable Amount as	Respondent is able to employ	2016/17 service charge
DT-25			there is not detail	specialist solicitors to represent the	accounts (if at all). The
Aug 16			information also if is	Respondent, in this instance in these	Respondent will be looking to
Aug 10		1	related to freeholder case	· · ·	recover these costs from the
				very proceedings, brought by the	
			so question if chargeable	Applicant against the Respondent.	Applicant, rather than the
			via service charges, In		service charge account.
L		L	Correctly Demanded, How	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	

			does it fall under admin fee, how is solicitors doing administration? Question about travel? Are there no solicitors in London? Discount of pro rata not shown? Offer NIL	Schedule at page numbered 61 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £2568.10 has been incurred. This sum has not at the time of completing this Reply been demanded of the leaseholders as part of their service charge. It is anticipated that this sum shall be recovered directly from the Applicant.	
Inv# DT- 17/08/ 16	LMP Law	1948.0 0	Question about Chargeable Under Lease, Reasonable Amount as there is not detail information also if is related to freeholder case so question if chargeable via service charges, In Correctly Demanded, How does it fall under admin fee, how is solicitors doing administration? Question about discount if the price is 1032 why we are charged higher? Offer NIL	Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ specialist solicitors to represent the Respondent, in this instance in service charge recovery proceedings. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 62 is a copy of the disputed invoice. The sum of £1032.44 (legal costs) was paid by the defaulting leaseholder, firstly to the Respondent (via their managing agents), then to LMP Law. The Applicant is not being charged this amount. There is no sum to potentially credit the Applicant.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts (if at all). The Respondent has recovered these costs from the defaulting leaseholder.
Inv# Day001	LMP Law	373.00	Question about Chargeable Under Lease,	Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third Schedule to the Applicant's Lease, the	No determination as this item is to be billed in the
2			Reasonable Amount as	Respondent is able to employ	2016/17 service charge
DT-28			there is not detail	specialist solicitors to represent the	accounts (if at all). The
Jul16			information also if is	Respondent, in this instance as part of	Respondent will be looking to

			related to freeholder case so question if chargeable via service charges, In Correctly Demanded, How does it fall under admin fee, how is solicitors doing administration? Pro rata discount not shown? Offer NIL	a successful claim against the Applicant for numerous breaches of his lease (Tribunal Case Reference: LON/00AG/LBC/2016/0050). Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 63 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £373.20 has been incurred.	recover these costs from the Applicant, rather than the service charge account.
				This sum has not at the time of completing this Reply been demanded of the leaseholders as part of their service charge. It is anticipated that this sum shall be recovered directly from the Applicant.	
Inv# day001 2 DT-5 Jun16	LMP Law	172.80	Question about Chargeable Under Lease, Reasonable Amount as there is not detail information also if is related to freeholder case so question if chargeable via service charges, In Correctly Demanded, How does it fall under admin fee, how is solicitors doing administration? Pro rata discount not shown? Offer NIL	Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ specialist solicitors to represent the Respondent, in this instance as part of a successful claim against the Applicant for numerous breaches of his lease (Tribunal Case Reference: LON/00AG/LBC/2016/0050). Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 64 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £172.80 has been incurred. This sum has not at the time of	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts (if at all). The Respondent will be looking to recover these costs from the Applicant, rather than the service charge account.
				completing this Reply been demanded	

Inv# EMAI L DT- 28 Apr16	LMP Law	1200.0 0	Question about Chargeable Under Lease, Reasonable Amount as there is not detail information also if is related to freeholder case	of the leaseholders as part of their service charge. It is anticipated that this sum shall be recovered directly from the Applicant. Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ specialist solicitors to represent the Respondent, in this instance as part of a claim against the Applicant for	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts (if at all). The Respondent will be looking to recover these costs from the
			so question if chargeable via service charges, In Correctly Demanded, How does it fall under admin fee, how is solicitors doing administration? Pro rata discount not shown? No actual invoice in bundle, missing invoice to match with other works. Offer NIL	numerous breaches of his lease (Tribunal Case Reference: LON/00AG/LBC/2016/0050). Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at pages numbered 65 and 65a are copies of the disputed invoices which shows that £1200.00 has been incurred. The Respondent believes that the Applicant has retained comments made by the Applicant in his now obsolete first Scott Schedule given the Applicant has attached the invoice marked with page number 65a which was provided to him when the Respondent responded to the aforementioned first Scott Schedule. This sum has not at the time of	Applicant, rather than the service charge account.
				completing this Reply been demanded of the leaseholders as part of their service charge. It is anticipated that	

				this sum shall be recovered directly from the Applicant.	
PART N		-			
Inv# 9378 DT- 12 Apr16	Electric	273.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of works as the works are questionable, In-Correctly as these works are not in SITU or maybe they were part of SEC 20 works, Offer NIL	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 66 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £273.60 has been incurred (The Respondent incorrectly cites £273.00 having been incurred). The invoice relates to mandatory electrical testing of 12 circuits in accordance with the Electrical Installation Condition Report. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv# 9369 DT- 8Apr16	Lights	318.00	Not Chargeable Under Lease as it is due to mismanagement, Un- Reasonable Amount, Standard of workman ship is shady, In-Correctly Demanded as works were wrongly done as it is suppose to be like for like, new lights introduced which are unable to work on system in building which is PIR system, Also can they show these works	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ contractors to provide lighting services to the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 67 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £318.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. Light fittings did not work (had failed over time) and needed to be replaced. The	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

Inv # Asbestos	250.00	on site as it is questionable about the no of lights? Offer NIL but would need money back to rectify the issue Why re-inspection? Health	invoice clearly sets out the number of lights which were replaced, and those lights now work perfectly well. There is no evidence to suggest they do not work from the applicant or any other party in the property. The lights work on the PIR system and there is no claim from any party that they do not, including the applicant (hitherto). The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant has failed to attach the	No determination as this
Inv # Aspestos 1230- Re- 22334 inspection Dt 24 Feb. 2016 2016		why re-inspection? Health and safety invoice paid on 1 march 2016 should have included all works as it is part of health and safety and it is covered all together. Offer Nil	The Applicant has failed to attach the invoice he is disputing. The Applicant wrongly refers to $\pounds 250.00$ having been paid. The amount paid was $\pounds 300.00$. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The development contains a number of areas featuring asbestos and it is essential that these are monitored which requires a specialist to carry out this work, not a Health and Safety officer as suggested. Attached at Exhibit DHL3 to this Reply is the 4site Asbestos Survey Update/Re-Inspection Report together with the associated invoice. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		r ··· ·		
				is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#	Extinguish	328.76	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	No determination as this
S116-	ers		Standard of work as we	Schedule at page numbered 68 is a	item is to be billed in the
03484			doubt it has been done, in	copy of the disputed invoice which	2016/17 service charge
DT-			Correctly Demanded as	shows that £328.76 has been	accounts.
25Mayı			the quality of work is	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
6			questionable as	evidence to challenge the	
			extinguishers are missing	reasonableness of the cost and justify	
			seal and so on, No signs in	the sum offered. The cost incurred	
			situ. Offer 80	relates to the servicing of the Fire	
				Extinguishers and other essential Fire	
				Safety measures. Attached at Exhibit	
				DHL4 is a copy of the Churchesfire	
				Fire Fighting Equipment Certificate of	
				Inspection together with photographic	
				evidence of signage being put up at	
				the development. The Respondent's	
				position is that this cost has been	
				reasonably incurred and is reasonable	
			· · ·	in amount.	
Inv#	Fire Panel	110.66	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	No determination as this
S115-			Standard of work as	Schedule at page numbered 69 is a	item is to be billed in the
40780			building don't have any	copy of the disputed invoice which	2016/17 service charge
DT-			fire panel, In- Correctly	shows that £110.66 has been incurred.	accounts.
7May16			Demanded/ false invoice,	The works relate to the service of the	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			No fire panel in building,	fire alarm system (which is without	
			question what alarm	panel). £53.00 is the contractor's	
			components are service	standard call out charge. £12.72	
			are none are in situ, same	relates to the 6 components at the	
			apply for lights. Offer Nil	development. Attached at Exhibit	
			as none of them are in situ	DHL5 to this Reply is a copy of an	
			the fire alarm for lift is	email from the contractor dated 26	
			covered by lift company	January 2017 clarifying the detail	

Inv# S115- 39695 DT- 29May1 6	Lights	211.20	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of work man ship, Correctly Demanded as other invoice shows that 4 lights were changed in inv dated 11 Apr 16, where bulkhead light cost 35 pounds so how it jumped to 110 to buy same light, Same as Inv DT- 8Apr 16. Hence it is a false invoice. We offer Nil	contained on the disputed invoice. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 70 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £211.20 has been incurred, in this instance a bulk head light was fitted. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant in the alternative claims that the disputed invoice is "false". No evidence is offered to support this assertion.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
$\frac{PART}{Q}$					
Inv# JS4505 89B DT- 29/12/1 6	Lift	268.80	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard as well as questionable as agents were changed so how they know it was right invoice and right works, In- Correctly Demanded as this invoice should be for last year, Why after 9 months	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 71 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £268.80 has been incurred pursuant to the lift call out as detailed on the disputed invoice. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost or allegations raised. The Respondent's position is that this cost	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

				has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
PART PQ					
Inv# 6503 DT- 6/4/16	Vehicle Gate	286.00	Reasonable Amount, Standard, Correctly Demanded, Why new transmitter was needed if old is still in place, why P &P, Why charged for Fobs as it's paid by flat who require it. Hence it is not chargeable to service charges. Offer NIL	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 72 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £286.00 has been incurred. A transmitter was needed as the previous transmitter did not have the capacity to deal with the additional fobs. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. It is furthermore reasonable to provide those entitled to fobs (supply of fobs is made up of £30.00 of the disputed invoice). The fobs were provided to the Applicant and Theresa Chong of Flat 15 who was previously an applicant in this matter.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
Inv# 6544 DT- 16/5/16	Vehicle Gate	1260.0	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of works as we think unnecessary work, in-Correctly Demanded as the damage was done by gardener standing on arm and breaking it, New operator needed one month of previous visit?	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 73 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £1260.00 has been incurred. The gate simply did not function. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost or allegations raised. The Respondent's	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

Inv# 142471 DT- 2/9/16	Vehicle Gate	360.00	Plus quality of workman and parts. Offer NIL Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of quality of works, IN-Correctly Demanded No copy of agreement provided hence how to see if there was a contract. In past we never had contract for the gates. Offer NIL	position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The previous visit referred to by the Applicant relates to entirely separate work occasioned and evidenced. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 74 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £360.00 has been incurred which relates to the maintenance of the gate. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. On advice, the Respondent placed the gate on a service contract so as to avoid the need for future lump-sum expenditure. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant claims not to have sight of the agreement yet attaches the same to his Scott Schedule at page numbered 75, the same having been previously provided to the Applicant by the Respondent as part of the Respondent's response to	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
PART P				the first Scott Schedule.	
<u>R</u> Inv# DA001 DT-	Internal Cleaning	225.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very Poor, To high for service	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 76 is a copy of the disputed invoice which	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 34-40 of decision.

30/09/			and very bad value for	shows that £225.00 has been	
15			money, Conflict of interest	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			as we suspect they are part	evidence to challenge the	
			of managing agents and	reasonableness of the cost. The	
			their interest has to be	relationship between the contractor	
			declared to all.	and the Respondent's Managing Agent	
			Furthermore the old	has been transparent with the	
			cleaners were cheaper and	Respondent fully aware of the same.	
			better quality and use to	The Applicant has been provided with	
			charge us 125 per month.	the cleaning specification which the	
			The cleaner does director	contractor adheres to. The	
			windows and charge us	Respondent's position is that this cost	
			not to mention the stuff	has been reasonably incurred and is	
			being collected inside and	reasonable in amount. The	
			outside building, Gutters	contractors have reported that the	
			not cleaned and water	Applicant has been abusive towards	
			used to clean wooden	them on multiple occasions.	
			floors which spoil the		
			wood. Offer 75 due to	The above comments should be read	
			quality of work if it was	against the Applicant's challenges in	
			same as old would have	this category below.	
			offered same as old		
			cleaners		
Inv#	Internal	225.00	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. See
DA002	Cleaning		Standard of cleaning very	Schedule at page numbered 77 is a	paragraphs 34-40 of decision.
DT-			Poor, To high for service	copy of the disputed invoice which	
30/10/			and very bad value for	shows that £225.00 has been	
15			money. Conflict of interest	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			as we suspect they are part	evidence to challenge the	
			of managing agents and		
			their interest has to be	1 I	
			declared to all.	has been reasonably incurred and is	
			Furthermore the old	reasonable in amount.	

			outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water used to clean a wooden floor which spoils the wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was same as old would have offered same as old cleaners		
Inv# DA004 DT- 31/12/1 5	Internal Cleaning	225.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very Poor, To high for service and very bad value for money, Conflict of interest as we suspect they are part of managing agents and their interest has to be declared to all. Furthermore the old cleaners were cheaper and better quality and use to charge us 125 per month. The cleaner does director windows and charge us not to mention the stuff being collected inside and outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water used to clean wooden fllors which spoils the wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was same as old would have	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 79 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £225.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 34-40 of decision.

			offered same as old		
			cleaners		
Inv#D A005 DT- 31/01/1 6	Internal Cleaning	225.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very Poor, To high for service and very bad value for money., Conflict of interest as we suspect they are part of managing agents and their interest has to be declared to all. Furthermore the old cleaners were cheaper and better quality and use to charge us 125 per month. The cleaner does director windows and charge us not to mention the stuff being collected inside and outside building, Gutters uncleaned and water used to clean wooden fllors which spoils the wood.	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 80 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £225.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 34-40 of decision.
			Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was same as old		
			would have offered same as old cleaners		
Inv#D	Internal	166.00	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. See
A006	Cleaning		Standard of cleaning very	Schedule at page numbered 81 is a	paragraphs 34-40 of decision.
DT-			Poor, To high for service	copy of the disputed invoice which	
29/02/			and very bad value for	shows that £166.00 has been	
16			money., Conflict of		
			interest as we suspect they		

ation as this
oilled in the
ce charge
)

			windows and charge us not to mention the stuff being collected inside and outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water used to clean wooden floors which spoils the		
			wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was		
			same as old would have		
			offered same as old cleaners		
Inv#D A008 DT- 30/04/ 16	Internal Cleaning	166.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very Poor, To high for service and very bad value for money., Conflict of interest as we suspect they are part of managing agents and their interest has to be declared to all. Furthermore the old cleaners were cheaper and better quality and use to charge us 125 per month. The cleaner does director windows and charge us not to mention the stuff being collected inside and outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water used to clean wooden floors which spoils the	copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £166.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

Inv#D A009 DT- 31/05/1 6	Internal Cleaning	166.00	wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was same as old would have offered same as old cleaners Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very Poor, To high for service and very bad value for money., Conflict of interest as we suspect they are part of managing agents and their interest has to be declared to all. Furthermore the old cleaners were cheaper and better quality and use to charge us 125 per month. The cleaner does director windows and charge us not to mention the stuff being collected inside and outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water used to clean wooden floors which spoils the wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 84 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £166.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
Inv#D A010	Internal Cleaning	166.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 85 is a	No determination as this item is to be billed in the

DT- 30/06/ 16			Poor, To high for service and very bad value for money., Conflict of interest as we suspect they are part of managing agents and their interest	copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £166.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost	2016/17 service charge accounts.
			has to be declared to all. Furthermore the old cleaners were cheaper and better quality and use to charge us 125 per month.	has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
			The cleaner does director windows and charge us not to mention the stuff being collected inside and outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water		
			used to clean wooden floors which spoils the wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was same as old would have		
			offered same as old cleaners		
Inv#D A011 DT- 31/07/1 6	Internal Cleaning	166.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning very Poor, To high for service and very bad value for money., Conflict of interest as we suspect they	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 86 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £166.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.
			are part of managing agents and their interest has to be declared to all.	reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is	

·····	·	T	·····		
			Furthermore the old	reasonable in amount.	
			cleaners were cheaper and		
			better quality and use to		
			charge us 125 per month.		
			The cleaner does director		
			windows and charge us		
			not to mention the stuff		
			being collected inside and		
			outside building, Gutters		
			not cleaned and water		
			used to clean wooden		
			floors which spoils the		
			wood. Offer 75 due to		
			quality of work if it was		
			same as old would have		
			offered same as old		
			cleaners		
Inv#	Internal	166.00	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	No determination as this
DA012	Cleaning	100.00	Standard of cleaning very	Schedule at page numbered 87 is a	item is to be billed in the
DT-	cheaning		Poor, To high for service	copy of the disputed invoice which	2016/17 service charge
31/08/			and very bad value for	shows that £166.00 has been	accounts.
16			money., Conflict of	incurred. The Applicant offers no	uccounts.
10			interest as we suspect they	evidence to challenge the	
			are part of managing	reasonableness of the cost. The	
			agents and their interest	Respondent's position is that this cost	
		[has to be declared to all.	has been reasonably incurred and is	
			Furthermore the old	reasonable in amount.	
			cleaners were cheaper and		
			better quality and use to		
			charge us 125 per month.		
			The cleaner does director		
			windows and charge us		
			not to mention the stuff		
L	L	L	not to mention the stuff		

PART			being collected inside and outside building, Gutters not cleaned and water used to clean wooden floors which spoils the wood. Offer 75 due to quality of work if it was same as old would have offered same as old cleaners		
<u>S</u>	D .				<u> </u>
Inv# 78990 DT- 12/04/ 16	Director Insurance	98.55	Not Chargeable Under Lease, UN-Reasonable Amount as it is not part of lease holder account, IN- Correctly Demanded,	It is industry standard to ensure that the Respondent's Directors and the Respondent have such insurance cover. The Applicant is referred to clause 59 of the Memorandum and Articles of Association. Pursuant to Clause 5(4) and Clause 4 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to procure such insurance. The Respondent notes that the Applicant himself procured such insurance when he was a Director of the Respondent. For example, the Applicant presided over "Insurance Directors Liability" during the year ended 24 March 2013 in the sum of £204.76.	No determination as this item is to be billed in the 2016/17 service charge accounts.

PART T				Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 88 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £98.55 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#11 94 DT- 19/2/15	CCTV	3492.0	Questionable is it Chargeable Under Lease, also legality issues as there has been S20 Objection for works, Un-Reasonable Amount, Standard, Correctly Demanded, S20 Objection as well, price to high, Quality of workman ship is questionable. Offer for these works Nil due to objections not resolved and ongoing issue it will create such as DPA	CCTV was initially erected at the direction of the Applicant when he was a Director of the Respondent with all charges forming part of the service charge. Please see the attached Witness Statement of Salomia Dori dated 30 January 2017. Pursuant to Clause 10 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide maintenance to the CCTV. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 89 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £3492.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Applicant wrongly asserts that this cost would have required Section 20 consultation. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been	Disallowed in full. See paragraphs 57-66 of decision.

				reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
<u>PART</u> <u>U</u>					
Inv# 6666 DT-1 Aug 15	Cleaning	120.00	UN- Correctly Demanded, Duplicate of Inv 6545, Offer NIL	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 90 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost, i.e. by providing the alleged duplicate invoice. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. No evidence of duplication.
Inv#69 04 DT-21 Sep 15	Cleaning	120.00	UN- Correctly Demanded, paid other cleaner for sep 15	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 91 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost, i.e. by providing the alleged duplicate invoice. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Disallowed in full. Conceded by the Respondent at the hearing.
Inv#D A001 DT- 30/09/ 15	Cleaning	225.00	UN-Reasonable Amount, Standard of cleaning is worse, To high for serv., Conflict of Interest. Plus paid to other cleaner for this month, the cleaners also charge us for cleaning	The disputed invoice was provided in error by the Respondent's managing agent at page numbered 92 is a duplicate of the disputed invoice at page numbered 76. The service charge account has only been debited once. The Applicant is referred to the	No determination as the service charge account has only been debited once.

	1	1			
		Į	directors windows Offer is	accounts. There is no sum to be	
			Nil as other cleaner is paid	credited on that basis.	
			for the month		
Inv#D	Cleaning	225.00	UN-Reasonable Amount,	The disputed invoice was provided in	No determination as the
A002			Standard of cleaning is	error by the Respondent's managing	service charge account has
DT-			worse, To high for serv.,	agent at page numbered 93 is a	only been debited once.
31/10/1			Conflict of Interest. Offer	duplicate of the disputed invoice at	
5			is 60 pounds due to	page numbered 77. The service charge	
	-		quality and work being	account has only been debited once.	
			done	The Applicant is referred to the	
				accounts. There is no sum to be	
				credited on that basis.	
Inv#D	Cleaning	225.00	UN-Reasonable Amount,	The disputed invoice was provided in	No determination as the
A003			Standard of cleaning is	error by the Respondent's managing	service charge account has
DT-			worse, To high for serv.,	agent at page numbered 94 is a	only been debited once.
30/11/1			Conflict of Interest. Offer	duplicate of the disputed invoice at	
5			is 60 pounds due to	page numbered 78. The service	
			quality and work being	charge account has only been debited	
			done	once. The Applicant is referred to the	
				accounts. There is no sum to be	
				credited on that basis.	
Inv#D	Cleaning	225.00	UN-Reasonable Amount,	The disputed invoice was provided in	No determination as the
A004			Standard of cleaning is	error by the Respondent's managing	service charge account has
DT-			worse, To high for serv.,	agent at page numbered 95 is a	only been debited once.
31/12/1			Conflict of Interest. Offer	duplicate of the disputed invoice at	
5]	is 60 pounds due to	page numbered 79. The service	
			quality and work being	charge account has only been debited	
			done	once. There is no sum to be credited	
TO A TO OT				on that basis.	
<u>PART</u>					
V					
Inv#70	Solicitor	4200.0	Not-Chargeable under	Pursuant to Clause 6 of the Third	Disallowed in full. See

701 DT- 4Feb15		0	Lease, Un-Reasonable Amount, Reasonability as these matters could have been resolved in a formal meeting which has been requested, Un-Correctly Demanded as it is the cost of freeholders	Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ specialist solicitors to represent the Respondent, in this instance as part of a claim brought by the Applicant against the Respondent (the Applicant made an unsuccessful claim, inter alia, for an injunction against the Respondent). Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 97 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £4200.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost	paragraphs 41-48 of decision.
Inv# 478 Undat ed	Lancaster Brown	1139.00	UN-Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of the high charges, very low Standard of management and as we can see in court that papers of the management are not fully available either. Not to mention the date of this invoice, there has been bias and	has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant was ordered to pay £3000.00 to the Respondent pursuant to the Court Order dated 2 February 2015 and attached at Exhibit DHL6 to this Reply. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 98 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £1139.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.

Inv# 345 DT-3 Nov14	Lancaster Brown	1520.0 0	discrimination in the management along with failure to manage. Offer 100 as a good will gesture UN-Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of the high charges, very low Standard of management and as we can see in court that papers of the management are not fully available either. Not to mention the date of this invoice, there has been bias and discrimination in the management along with failure to manage. Offer 100 as a good will gesture	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 99 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £1520.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.
Inv#47 5 Undat ed	Bank Transfer	480.00	Question about Chargeable under Lease, Un-Reasonable Amount, Reasonability o f the charges as no date available, Correctly Demanded, No Invoice hence offer is NIL	Pursuant to Clause 7 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ managing agents. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at pages numbered 100, 101 and 102 is a copy of the bank transfer which shows that £480.00 has been incurred together with the breakdown of that sum. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is	Disallowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.

į

	r				
Inv#51 8	Lancaster Brown	636.50	UN-Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of the	reasonable in amount. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at pages numbered 103, 104	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.
8 DT-20 Feb15	Brown		charges as there has been failure to manage, Bias and failure to follow lease, too High cost as there are cheaper and better agents available, No contract copy, Conflict of Interest, S20 Work failures, Quality of works done poor standard of service	is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £636.50 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost	paragraphs 27-33 of decision.
Inv#68 o DT- 1Sep15	Haus	295.90	provided Questions about high Charges under Lease, Reasonability of Amount charges, Reasonability of service and cost, Un- Correctly Demanded as there has been questions already raised about high cost and was asked to look for other better agents, too High costs and waste of money and abuse of power, failure to follow leases , only following directors contrary to the leases and law, unusual fees, standard	Schedule at page numbered 105 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £295.90 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant is referred to the Respondent's comments on previous challenges to Management Fees in this	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.
Inv#68	Haus	1125.00	Questions about high Charges under Lease,		Allowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.

			D	and a dimensional in the	
DT-25			Reasonability of Amount	copy of the disputed invoice which	
Sep 15			charges, Reasonability of	shows that £1125.00 has been	
			service and cost, Un-	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			Correctly Demanded as	evidence to challenge the	
			there has been questions	reasonableness of the cost. The	
			already raised about high	Respondent's position is that this cost	
			cost and was asked to look	has been reasonably incurred and is	
			for other better agents, too	reasonable in amount.	
			High costs and waste of		
			money and abuse of	The Applicant is referred to the	
			power, failure to follow	Respondent's comments on previous	
			leases , only following	challenges to Management Fees in this	
			directors contrary to the	Scott Schedule.	
			leases and law, unusual		
			fees, standard		
PART WX					
Inv#JS	Jackson	218.70	UN-Correctly Demanded,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. No evidence
424246			Duplicate of Inv in Part O	Schedule at page numbered 107 is a	of duplication.
M			Paid on 01/09/16 second	copy of the disputed invoice which	-
DT-			time Offer Nil	shows that £218.70 has been incurred.	
6/7/15				The Applicant offers no evidence to	
				challenge the reasonableness of the	
				cost on the basis of the invoice	
				allegedly being a duplicate. The	
				invoice the Applicant refers to is	
				completely different. The	
				Respondent's position is that this cost	
				has been reasonably incurred and is	
				reasonable in amount.	
<u>PART</u> <u>YZ</u>					
Inv#12	Front	90.00	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	No determination as this

55 DT-24 Jun15	Door		Quality of workmanship, cost too High as it is just a door closer adjustment , Work repeated on 15/02/16 inv dated 25/02/16 Offer Nil due to above facts	Schedule at page numbered 108 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that \pounds 90.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv#61 13 DT- 01/03/ 15	Lights	28.80	UN-Reasonable Amount, Quality of works as they keep going off, Correctly Demanded as it has been done again and again, too High charges to change bulb by a cleaner	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 109 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £28.80 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately $\pounds 2.00$.
Inv#10 2138 DT- 30/12/ 14	Cleaning	198.00	Chargeable under Lease, , Quality of works as the black are still there and not properly cleaned, Un- Correctly Demanded as it forms part of insurance claim, too High cost of cleaning one landing, Insurance Claim, normal Cleaning was performed rather than any special cleaning hence it was a routine cleaning done, Work Questionable offer pounds 20 as gesture of good will and extra few	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ contractors to clean the development. In this instance, the works were required further to a fire on the lower ground floor. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 110 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £198.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 34-40 of decision.

			minutes taken to do the works, further more it should have been	has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
			recovered from the insurance claim		
Inv#?? ?? DT- 11/02/1 5 Ref 100074	Premier Security	120.00	Question about Chargeable under Lease, Reasonable of this cost? Amount is too high for lock, Work Questionable, Invoice mention to be paid by Flat 5? Offer NIL	Pursuant to Clause 5(3) and Clause 6 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ contractors to supply and fit a deadlock to the roof door as stated on the invoice, i.e. to the common parts. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 111 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. The cost of fitting this lock is contractually recoverable under paragraph 5 of the third schedule to the lease. Having viewed the lock during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately £8.40.
Inv#11 83 DT- 4/2/15	D Tec Alarm	2300.0 0	Question as Chargeable under Lease, Reasonable Amount as section 20 objections, Quality of workmanship, Un- Correctly Demanded as due to dispute it can't be charge to service charges, What works exactly, electric cert done on 12	the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to employ contractors to provide electrical services to the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 112 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £2760.00 has been	Allowed in full. See paragraphs xx of decision.

			Apr 16, S20? Offer Nil till the issues raised are not resolved	refers to the sum of £2300.00 being incurred). The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#10 2887 DT- 19/02/ 15	Protec	474.00	UN-Reasonable Amount, UN- Correctly Demanded as objections was raised under S20, too High, part of S20 notice. Offer Nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 113 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £474.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 49-56 of decision.
Inv#86 34 DT- 10/02/ 15	Jet Wash	180.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Quality of works and where were these works done?, Un-Correctly Demanded, too High as entire building jet wash has been done for 600 in past, Not aware of work/ jet wash, hence no proof of works done either on site. Offer Nil at present till any proof of actual works is given	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 114 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £180.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv#11 95 DT-	D Tec Alarm	114.00	UN-Reasonable Amount, Quality of workmanship, Un-Correctly Demanded	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 115 is a copy of the disputed invoice which	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 49-56 of decision.

19/02/ 15			as it forms part of S20 works, part of S20, paid by inv 1183 also quality of works, offer Nil	shows that £114.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv# 1196 DT- 19/02/ 15	D Tec Alarm	460.00	Issue about the legality of this invoice, Seems part of Inv 1195, S20 works so how come it is coming again and again in parts Offer Nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 116 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £460.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 49-56 of decision.
Inv# Unkno wn DT- 25/1/15	Premier Security	180.00	Question under lease? Amount to high? Questionable works. Offer 50 pounds if works prove to be needed as at present they seem like abuse of money	Pursuant to Clause 5(3) and Clause 6 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide property maintenance services at the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 117 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £180.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv#61 13 DT-	Lights	28.80	To high charges for changing a light bulb by cleaner	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 118 is a copy of the disputed invoice which	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this

01/03/ 15				shows that £28.80 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately £2.00.
Inv#18 284 DT- 16/03/ 15	Works in Flat 6	106.80	Question about Chargeable under Lease, Un-Correctly Demanded, Leaks also in Inv 38463 DT-09/05/16	Pursuant to Clause 5(3) and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide maintenance. A leak was reported and the contractor sought to identify the source of the leak which necessitated an inspection of all pipe works in Flat 6. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 119 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £106.80 has been incurred. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant provides no evidence to support the suggestion that the Respondent should charge these costs to individual leaseholder(s). The Applicant refers to the disputed invoice being similar to other invoices which have been satisfied. The disputed invoice is not a duplicate as may be inferred from the Applicant's comments.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv#10	Decoratio	2400.0	Question Chargeable	Pursuant to Clause 5(3) and Clause 1	No determination as this

					•. 1 1 11 1.
2836	n Works	0	under Lease, Un-	of the Third Schedule of the	item has not been billed to
DT-			Reasonable Amount as on	Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is	the service charge account.
11/02/1			other hand cleaner has	to provide property maintenance	
5			been claiming of it and	services at the development. In this	
			here they are charging for	instance, the works were required	
			cleaning again, Quality of	further to a fire on the lower ground	
			works done as parquet	floor. Attached to the Applicant's	
			flooring is replaced by	Scott Schedule at page numbered 120	
			cheap laminate, UN-	is a copy of the disputed invoice which	
			Correctly Demanded, too	shows that £2400.00 has been	
			High price as the works	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			done are wrong, Duplicate	evidence to challenge the	
			Invoice Paid, Offer Nil in-	reasonableness of the cost. The	
			fact we need money to put	Respondent's position is that this cost	
			the right flooring back	has been reasonably incurred and is	
			which has been destroyed	reasonable in amount.	
			by these works.	The Applicant is directed to Exhibit	
			Furthermore lease asks for	DHL 7 which confirms that the	
			like for like works or	Respondent was reimbursed this	
			better not inferior works	amount via their insurers. There is no	
				amount to potentially credit to the	
				Applicant.	
Inv#10	Leak	90.00	Question About	Pursuant to Clause $5(3)$, Clause $5(8)$	No determination as this
4269	LUIN	90.00	Chargeable under Lease as	and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of	item was conceded by the
DT-			the workman seems to be	the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent	Applicant during the hearing.
10/04/			inferior, Reasonability if	is to provide maintenance to the	
15			they can't trace a leak	basement area.	
D			which is visible by water	busement area.	
			marks on floor, Un-	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	
			Correctly Demanded as if	Schedule at page numbered 122 is a	
			the leak was not found	copy of the disputed invoice which	
			what were they doing and	shows that £90.00 has been incurred.	
			how the water appears	The Respondent's position is that this	
L		1	now the water appears	The Respondent's position is that this	

[]		1			
			there?, repeat Inv 18284	cost has been reasonably incurred and	
			DT-16/03/15,	is reasonable in amount. The	
		1		Applicant refers to the disputed	
				invoice being similar to other invoices	
				which have been satisfied. The	
				disputed invoice is not a duplicate as	
				may be inferred from the Applicant's	
				comments.	
Inv#02	Decoratio	1200.0	Question about	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8)	Allowed in full. See
DT-	n	0	Chargeable under Lease,	and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of	paragraphs 49-56 of decision.
01/04/			Quality of works as they	the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent	
15			even painted over	is to provide property maintenance	
-0			Asbestos signage, UN-	services at the development. Attached	
			Correctly Demanded as	to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at	
			these are S20 works and	page numbered 123 is a copy of the	
			there is already objections	disputed invoice which shows that	
			further more it is	£1200.00 has been incurred. The	
			improvement works, part	Applicant offers no evidence to	
		}	of S20	challenge the reasonableness of the	
				cost. The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#	Flooring	875.00	Question Chargeable	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 1 of	No determination as this
Unkno	110011115	0/5.00	under Lease, UN-	the Third Schedule and Clause 5 of the	item was conceded by the
wn			Reasonable Amount as it	Third Schedule of the Applicant's	Applicant during the hearing.
DT- 17			has been a part of	Lease, the Respondent is to provide	ripplicatit during the neuring.
Mar15			insurance claim, Quality of	property maintenance services at the	
			workmanship as the good	development. In this instance work	
			quality of wood parquet	was required further to a fire on the	
			flooring has been	lower ground floor landing which	
			unnecessary replaced by	caused serious damage, including to	
			cheap stuff contrary to	the flooring.	
			lease, UN-Correctly	me noorma.	
L		<u> </u>	icase, on-contectly		

			Demanded as its part of insurance claim, too High charges for flooring that cost under 20 pounds per meter, Insurance Claim, Not same as changed from parquet to cheap laminate. Offer is NIL need money to resolve it back to the original	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 124 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £875.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant is directed to Exhibit DHL 7 which confirms that the Respondent was reimbursed this amount via their insurers. There is therefore no sum to potentially credit	
Inv#65 86 DT-7 Jul 15	Lights	38.40	Un- Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of the charges as they formed part of contract, bulb changed by the cleaner. Offer Nil as it formed part of the contract.	to the Applicant. Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 125 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £38.40 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately £2.66.
Inv#BC S056 DT- 14/10/1 5	Lights + Sign	65.00	Question about Chargeable under Lease, Un-Reasonable Amount, Un-Correctly Demanded as it should be charged to flat whose signs were out, too, also same works in	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clause 1 of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide property maintenance services at the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 126 is a copy of the	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. The tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is

Inv#BC S080 DT- 25/11/1 5	Lights	50.00	inv BCS204 DT-13/4/16 Offer Nil as duplicate works also unchangeable Question about Chargeable under Lease, Un-Reasonable Amount as the cleaners have changed the bulbs and they form part of contract, too High charges for changing a bulb, Conflict of interest as they belong to the agents and have been told are part of their company. Offer Nil	disputed invoice which shows that £65.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant claims the disputed invoice is a duplicate yet the invoice referred to is from a different year and a different amount. Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide property maintenance services at the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 127 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £50.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately £3.50.
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
PART					
1					
Inv#00 18 DT-19 Mar15	EDF	232.23	Un-Correctly Demanded, why late payment? Shows mismanagement and failure to manage.	The Applicant has failed to attach the invoice which is disputed. The Respondent attaches at Exhibit	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
			Questionable under lease		

PART			as it was deliberate late payment offer Nil	The Applicant is directed to the invoice totaling £197.19 (a credit having been applied). Late payment charges amount to 79p. The Applicant does not challenge the Respondent's right to provide electricity to the development at the numerous other entries relating to EDF. The Respondent considers the Applicant's comment in that regard to be included in error and given the comment concerning late payment, may be referring to Inv#0004 DT-24 Sep 14 below. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount	
2					
Inv#70 4 DT- Apr15	Garden	78.00	Un- Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of charges as it should form part or any gardening to weed and feed the garden and to maintain it, UN-Correctly Demanded as it should form part of gardening contract, too High charges	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 128 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £78.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs xx of decision.

Inv# 857 DT-Sep 15	Garden	120.00	for a small tiny garden, Contract missing offer 40 pounds only Un- Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of charges as it should form part or any gardening to weed and feed the garden and to maintain it, UN-correctly Demanded as it should form part of gardening contract, too High charges for a small tiny garden, Contract missing offer 40 pounds only price seems to have double overnight	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 129 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 67-69 of decision.
Inv#91 6 DT- Nov15	Garden	120.00	Un- Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of charges as it should form part or any gardening to weed and feed the garden and to maintain it, UN-Correctly Demanded as it should form part of gardening contract, too High charges for a small tiny garden, Contract missing offer 40 pounds only price seems to have double overnight	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 130 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 67-69 of decision.
Inv#94 4 DT-Dec 15	Garden	120.00	Un- Reasonable Amount, Reasonability of charges as it should form part or any gardening to weed and	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 131 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 67-69 of decision.

			feed the garden and to maintain it, UN-Correctly Demanded as it should form part of gardening contract, too High charges for a small tiny garden, Contract missing offer 40 pounds only price seems to have double overnight	incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
PART3					
Inv#11 94006 8 DT-25 Feb15	Insurance	518.86	Reasonability, Incorrectly Demanded, Cancelled but showed as paid on 10?03/15 ref 100082	Pursuant to Clause $5(4)$ and Clause 4 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to procure such insurance. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 132 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £518.86 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 70-77 of decision.
Inv# 74457 DT- 15/10/1 5	Insurance	55.41	Not Chargeable under Lease, UN-Correctly Demanded as these are service charges and this insurance is directors insurance, offer Nil	It is industry standard to ensure that the Respondent's Directors and the Respondent have such insurance cover. The Applicant is referred to clause 59 of the Memorandum and Articles of Association. Pursuant to Clause 5(4) and Clause 4	Disallowed in full. See paragraphs 70-77 of decision.

				of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able to procure such insurance. The Respondent notes that the Applicant himself procured such insurance when he was a Director of the Respondent. For example, the Applicant presided over "Insurance Directors Liability" during the year ended 24 March 2013 in the sum of £204.76. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 133 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £55.41 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to	
				challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
PART 4					
∓ Inv#13 5400 DT- 30/04/ 14	Vehicle Gate	228.00	Reasonability of Amount, Un-Correctly Demanded, Quality of works, issues/ causes also it has been damaged by the gardener who jumps and stand on the moving arm. Offer Nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 134 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £228.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Persondom's position is that this cost	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
			the moving arm. Offer Nil	reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is	

	r	·	T		
				reasonable in amount.	
Inv#13	Vehicle	878.40	Un-Reasonable Amount as	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. See
5331	Gate		it is wrong to charge when	Schedule at page numbered 135 is a	paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
DT-			it should be insurance	copy of the disputed invoice which	
31/03/			claim or recovered from	shows that £878.40 has been	
14			gardener who breaks	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			them, Un-Correctly	evidence to challenge the	
			Demanded as it is due to	reasonableness of the cost or support	
			negligence of agents and	the serious allegations raised. The	
			the people employed, cost	Respondent's position is that this cost	
			is too High, offer is 400 as	has been reasonably incurred and is	
		1	in past ram has been	reasonable in amount. Furthermore,	
			replaced for similar	the Respondent remains of the	
			amount. Also gate works	opinion that the maintenance has in	
			repeated in 14 days	all likelihood been necessitated by the	
				Applicant renting out an area of land	
				he only has a right to park over (which	
	4			the Applicant has, in breach of lease as	
				confirmed by the Tribunal (Case	
				Reference:	
				LON/00AG/LBC/2016/0050), turned	
		[into a garage) to a grocer, in turn	
				increasing traffic markedly.	
Inv#	Vehicle	168.00	Un-Reasonable Amount,	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. See
135169	Gate		Reasonability of charges	Schedule at page numbered 136 is a	paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
DT-			as it is repeated works in	copy of the disputed invoice which	
27/3/1			14 days, Un-Correctly	shows that £168.00 has been	
4			Demanded due to quality	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			of works, too High, quality	evidence to challenge the	
			of works/ materials quality	reasonableness of the cost. The	
			offer nil	Respondent's position is that this cost	
				has been reasonably incurred and is	
				reasonable in amount.	

Inv#13	Vehicle	288.00	Reasonability of charges	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. See
5542 DT-	Gate		as it is repeated works in 14 days, Un-Correctly	Schedule at page numbered 137 is a copy of the disputed invoice which	paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
30/04/			14 days, Un-Correctly Demanded due to quality	shows that £288.00 has been	
30/04/ 14			of works, too High, quality	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
14			of works/ materials quality	evidence to challenge the	
			offer nil	reasonableness of the cost. The	
				Respondent's position is that this cost	
				has been reasonably incurred and is	
				reasonable in amount.	
Inv#62	Vehicle	336.00	Reasonability, Un-	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	Allowed in full. See
98	Gate		Correctly Demanded as	Schedule at page numbered 138 is a	paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
DT-			work of poor quality, Inv	copy of the disputed invoice which	
21/05/1			For work on 1/11/14 why	shows that £336.00 has been	
5			so late to send invoice,	incurred. The Applicant offers no	
			quality of works, also	evidence to challenge the	
			similar to inv 135542 offer	reasonableness of the cost. The	
			Nil as already paid	Respondent's position is that this cost	
				has been reasonably incurred and is	
I	X7.1.2.1.			reasonable in amount.	
Inv#63	Vehicle Gate	660.00	Question about	The Applicant has failed to attach the	Allowed in full. See
17 DT-	Gate		Chargeable under Lease, Un-Reasonability as fobs	invoice he is disputing which was	paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
30/06/			are charged to each person	provided to the Applicant by the Respondent.	
30/00/ 15			who orders them, too High	Respondent.	
10			cost as in past we had	The Respondent provides the disputed	
			much lower cost, Quality	invoice again as Exhibit DHL9 .	
			of Work?, Fob also the		
			quality of workmanship	The Applicant offers no evidence to	
			and question about the	challenge the reasonableness of the	
			requirement of works?	cost. The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	

Inv# 611 DT- 14/10/1 4	Vehicle gate	114.00	Reasonability and requirement of works, Un- Correctly Demanded as works have been of poor quality plus damages done by the gardener, too High cost any similar quote taken for works?, need of these works?, offer is Nil due to quality	The Applicant has failed to attach the invoice he is disputing which was provided to the Applicant by the Respondent. The Respondent provides the disputed invoice again as Exhibit DHL10 . The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
Inv# 6146 DT- 28/11/1 4	Vehicle Gate	336.00	, Reasonability of the works, Un-Correctly Demanded as it has been due to cleaner jumping over gates, Same as Inv 6298 DT-1/11/14 Offer is Nil due to repeat invoice	The Applicant has failed to attach the invoice he is disputing which was provided to the Applicant by the Respondent. The Respondent provides the disputed invoice again as Exhibit DHL11 . The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 78-83 of decision.
<u>PART</u> <u>6</u>					
Inv#00 04 DT-24	EDF	67.63	Late fees shows mismanagement by agents, question under	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 139 is a copy of the disputed invoice which	Allowed in full. The late payment fee was only £2.88. The Applicant's share of this

					C
Sep 14			lease for this late charges	shows that $\pounds 67.63$ has been incurred.	fee was approximately £0.20.
			as the money has been in	The Applicant offers no evidence to	
			account	challenge the reasonableness of the	
				cost aside from highlighting the	
				existence of late payment fees totaling	
				± 2.88). The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#	EDF	(-	Refunded amount? It has	The Applicant is referred to the	Allowed in full. See
0016		311.76)	not been reflected in the	Service Charge Accounts for year	paragraphs 84-86 of
DT-		- · ·	annual statements	2014/15. The amount incurred for	decision.
19Mar1				electricity was £1647.88. This amount	
5				included credits levied to the account.	
Ũ				The Applicant has provided no	
				evidence to suggest that the credits	
				have not been applied.	
Inv#	EDF	(-	Refunded amount? It has	The Applicant is referred to the	Allowed in full. See
0014		356.45)	not been reflected in the	Service Charge Accounts for year	paragraphs 84-86 of
DT-19			annual statements	2014/15. The amount incurred for	decision.
Mar 15				electricity was £1647.88. This amount	
_				included credits levied to the account.	
				The Applicant has provided no	
				evidence to suggest that the credits	
				have not been applied.	
Inv#00	EDF	(-18.75)	Refunded amount? It has	The Applicant is referred to the	Allowed in full. See
15			not been reflected in the	Service Charge Accounts for year	paragraphs 84-86 of
DT-			annual statements	2014/15. The amount incurred for	decision.
19Mar				electricity was £1647.88. This amount	
15				included credits levied to the account.	
-				The Applicant has provided no	
				evidence to suggest that the credits	
				have not been applied.	

PART					
<i>Z</i> Inv#49 7 DT- sept14	Garden	120.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Quality of works, Doubled Amount in a month, Contract missing, offer 50 pounds	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 163 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 67-69 of decision.
Inv#56 1 DT- Nov14	Garden	120.00	Un-Reasonable Amount, Quality of works, Doubled Amount in a month, Contract missing, offer 50 pounds	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 164 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 67-69 of decision.
$\frac{PART}{8}$					
Inv#41 912/5 DT- 21/9/14	Lights	45.00	Reasonable Amount as new led Pir light can be put for this price, offer 30	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 165 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £45.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost or the amount offered. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately $\pounds_{3.15}$.

	1	1	······································		
Inv#55 98 DT- 5/10/14	Lights	88.80	UN-Correctly Demanded, Duplicate for Sep Inv 41912/5 also should have been part of contract AS CLEANER USE TO REPLACE THEM IN PAST offer NIL	reasonable in amount. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 166 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £88.80 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Applicant claims the disputed invoice is a duplicate yet the invoice referred to (165) is from a different contractor. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately £6.22.
Inv#41 119/5	Lights	65.00	UN Correctly Demanded, repeated works, should be part of contract like past Offer nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 167 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £65.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item. Having viewed the lights during the inspection, the tribunal is satisfied this modest cost is reasonable. The Applicant's share of this cost is approximately £4.55.
Inv#10 0880 DT- 13/11/1 4	Lights	322.58	QuestionaboutChargeable under Lease asit's not like for like changein-factquestionableworks,Un-ReasonableAmount as these workswere not needed,Qualityofworkmanship,Duplicateworksas thesamehas beendonein	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 5(8) and Clause 1 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide maintenance services to lighting. Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 168 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that $\pounds_{322.58}$ has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the	Allowed in full. The Applicant has produced no evidence to challenge this item.

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Level offer Miller Helter	agent The Deers and east's positions in	
			past offer Nil as lights	cost. The Respondent's position is	
			need to be replaced again	that this cost has been reasonably	
_	~			incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#50	Lights	28.80	Quality of works, paid in	Applicant's Scott Schedule at page	Allowed in full. The
41			inv 5588, DT-19 Oct 14	numbered 169 is a copy of the	Applicant has produced no
DT-8			offer Nil	disputed invoice which shows that	evidence to challenge this
May14				£28.80 has been incurred. The	item. Having viewed the
				Applicant offers no evidence to	lights during the inspection,
				challenge the reasonableness of the	the tribunal is satisfied this
' I				cost (the Applicant claims the	modest cost is reasonable.
				disputed invoice was paid at a later	The Applicant's share of this
				point in time; without evidencing the	cost is approximately £2.00.
				same). The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#99	Call Out	60.00	Question about	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 1 of	No determination as this
446			Chargeable under Lease,	the Third Schedule and Clause 6 of the	item was conceded by the
DT-			Reasonability along with	Third Schedule of the Applicant's	Applicant during the hearing.
09/09/			need, Incorrectly	Lease, the Respondent is to provide	
14			Demanded, what Works	maintenance services to the	
			were done? no	development.	
			information available offer	*	
			Nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott	
				Schedule at page numbered 170 is a	
				copy of the disputed invoice which	
				shows that £60.00 has been incurred.	
				The Applicant offers no evidence to	
				challenge the reasonableness of the	
				cost. The Respondent's position is	
				that this cost has been reasonably	
				incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv#99	Toilet	60.00	Question about	Pursuant to Clause 5(3), Clause 1 of	No determination as this
449			Chargeable under Lease,	the Third Schedule and Clause 6 of the	item was conceded by the

DT- 09/09/ 14			Unreasonable Amount as should be cleaner job, Reasonability of these works, Cleaner Job? Contract missing for cleaner, also same amount and date as Inv 99446 offer NIL	Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to provide maintenance services to the development. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 171 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that \pounds 60.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant is directed to the description contained within the disputed invoice which confirms that the work was carried out on 5 September 2014 and as such took	Applicant during the hearing.
PART				place on another date than the disputed invoice at page 170.	
<u>10</u> Inv#08 14/N43 71 DT- 6 Aug 14	Accountan t	37.00	Question about Chargeable under Lease, un-Correctly Demanded as its part of freeholders not lease or service charges	Pursuant to Clause 8 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is able employ Accountants. Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 172 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £37.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.

Inv#04 2 DT-14 Apr 14	Agents	1520.0 0	Un-Reasonable high charges, , too High and has been raised about it already in past, Contract	that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 174 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £1520.00 has been incurred. The	Allowed in full. See paragraphs 27-33 of decision.
			missing, No Invoice for this cost also it should have been s20 notice for this amount per annum offer 2000 per annum as they were not part of ARMA or any professional well known body.	Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant claims that the contract is missing yet provides this at pages numbered $104a - 104c$ inclusive attached to his Scott Schedule, the same having been provided to the Applicant by the Respondent previously.	
<u>PART</u> 11					
Inv# 160767 94 DT-3 Oct 14	Directors insurance	205.64	Question about Chargeable under Lease as it's a free holder insurance and not part of lease holders account, un- Correctly Demanded, Daynor House ltd.	The Applicant has failed to attach the invoice he disputes. The Respondent attaches at Exhibit DHL12 a copy of the disputed invoice.	Disallowed in full. See paragraphs 70-77 of decision.
			Freeholder responsible offer Nil	It is industry standard to ensure that the Respondent's Directors and the Respondent have such insurance cover. The Applicant is referred to clause 59 of the Memorandum and	

				copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £30.15 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Trans action 29 Jul 14	HSBC	120.00	Question about Chargeable under Lease, Bill For? Unknown person and what the payment is for? No invoice provided. Offer Nil	Pursuant to Clause 11 of the Third Schedule of the Applicant's Lease, the Respondent is to able to charge expenses relating to the upkeep of the gardens. Clause 6 of the Third Schedule enables the Respondent to charge as a service charge all charges relating to the development too. The Applicant is advised that this payment was for gardening services. "Elliott O'Gorman" is the gardening contractor as the Applicant will note with reference to each of the other gardening related invoices he is disputing and are attached to his Scott Schedule. Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 178 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £120.00 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost	Allowed in full. On this occasion, the gardener was paid by bank transfer. The gardening fees have been allowed in full. See paragraph 67-69 of the decision.

<u>PART</u> 13				has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	
Inv# JS3868 52B DT- 7/10/14	Jackson	165.60	Un Correctly Demanded, Breakdown works, contract missing, breakdown should be part of contracts normally for lifts. Offer Nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 179 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £165.60 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv#JS 386854 B DT- 7/10/14	Jackson	165.60	Un Correctly Demanded, Breakdown? Contract missing, seems rcpeat of inv of same date no JS386852B see above details, offer Nil	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 180 is a copy of the disputed invoice which shows that £165.60 has been incurred. The Applicant offers no evidence to challenge the reasonableness of the cost. The Respondent's position is that this cost has been reasonably incurred and is reasonable in amount. The Applicant infers that the disputed invoice is a duplicate of the disputed invoice at page numbered 179. The Applicant is directed to the date of the works carried out on both invoices which highlight that works were carried out on separate dates.	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.
Inv#JS 383121 DT-	Jackson	268.80	Reasonability as seems like linked to works in Oct as its breakdown in short	Attached to the Applicant's Scott Schedule at page numbered 182 is a copy of the disputed invoice which	No determination as this item was conceded by the Applicant during the hearing.

24/12/1	space, no contract	shows that £268.80 has been
4	provided, should be part of	incurred. The Applicant offers no
	maintenance. Offer nil	evidence to challenge the
		reasonableness of the cost. The
		Respondent's position is that this cost
		has been reasonably incurred and is
		reasonable in amount. The Applicant
		is directed to the date of the works
		carried out on the invoice.